



## Tervezés AspenTech programokkal bioetanol gyártás és biofinomítás témában

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*Budapest, 2019*



1



## Előadásanyag, számonkérés

- Előadás dia a honlapon elérhető lesz, felkészülést segítő kérdések (friss)
- Első előadás: anyag ismertetés, második előadás: konzultációs óra, feladatok, felkészítő kérdések átbeszélése
- zh: 5 kérdés (10 pont), melyre rövid válaszokat várok, lehet benne egyszerű számpélda is



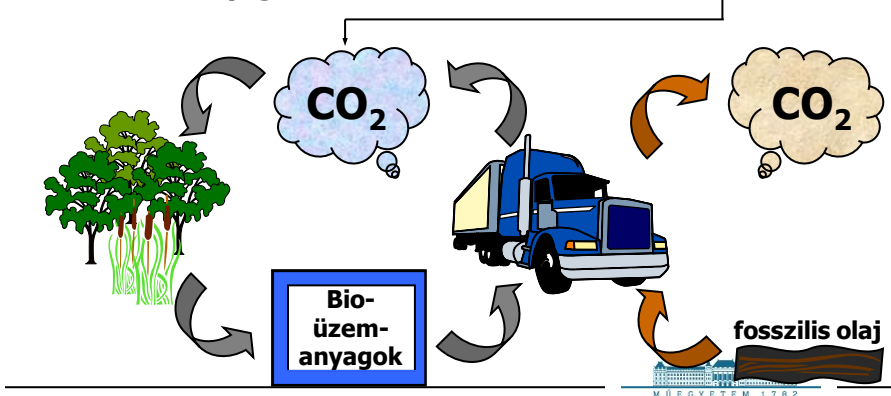
2



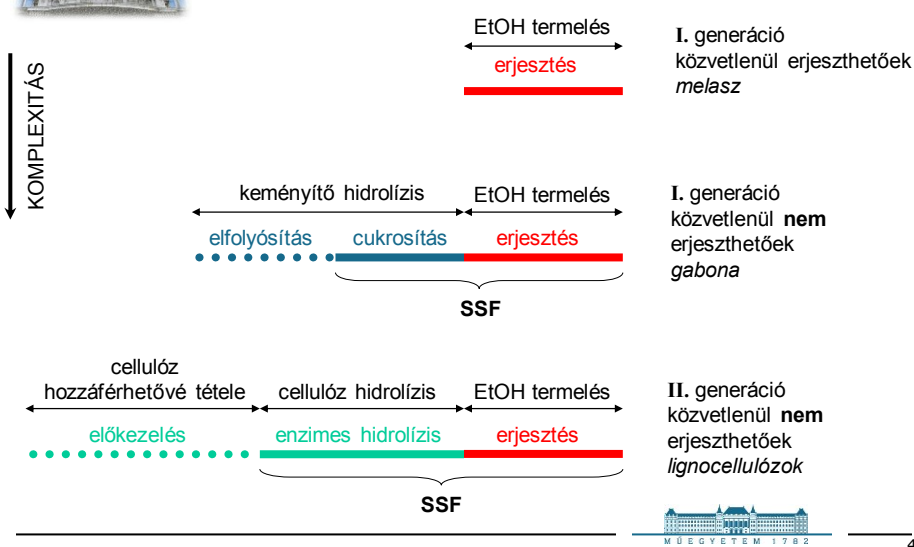
### Alkoholgyártás, upstream műveletek, áttekintés

Bioetanol, CO2 körforgás

A legnagyobb mennyiségben termelődő üvegházhatású gáz a széndioxid, ami bio- és fosszilis üzemanyagokból is keletkezik, de **a bio-üzemanyagok esetében a széndioxid ciklus zárt.**



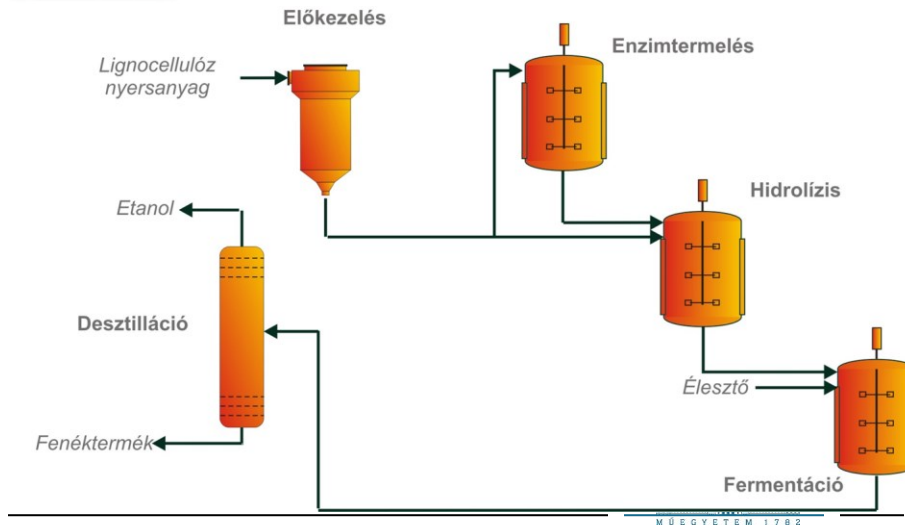
### Alkoholgyártás, upstream műveletek, áttekintés





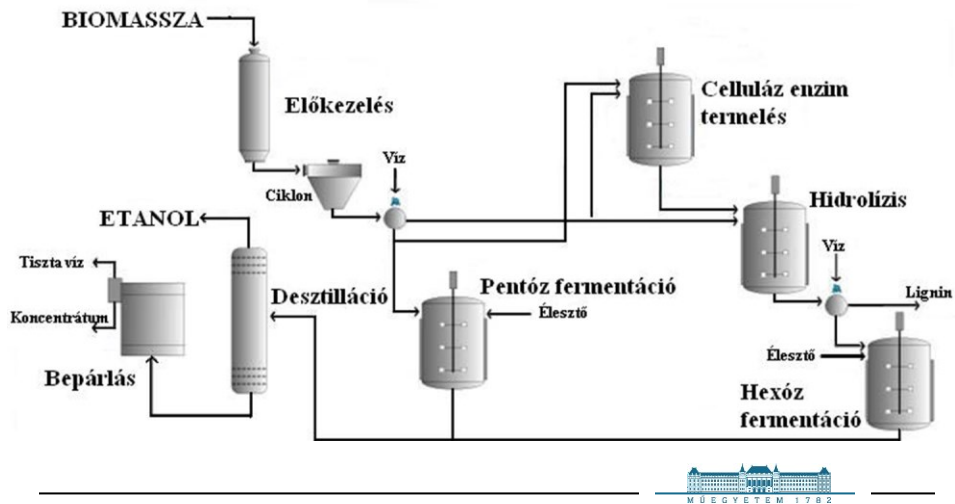
## Alkoholgyártás, upstream műveletek, áttekintés

Első generációs folyamat, melléktermékek, biofinomítás



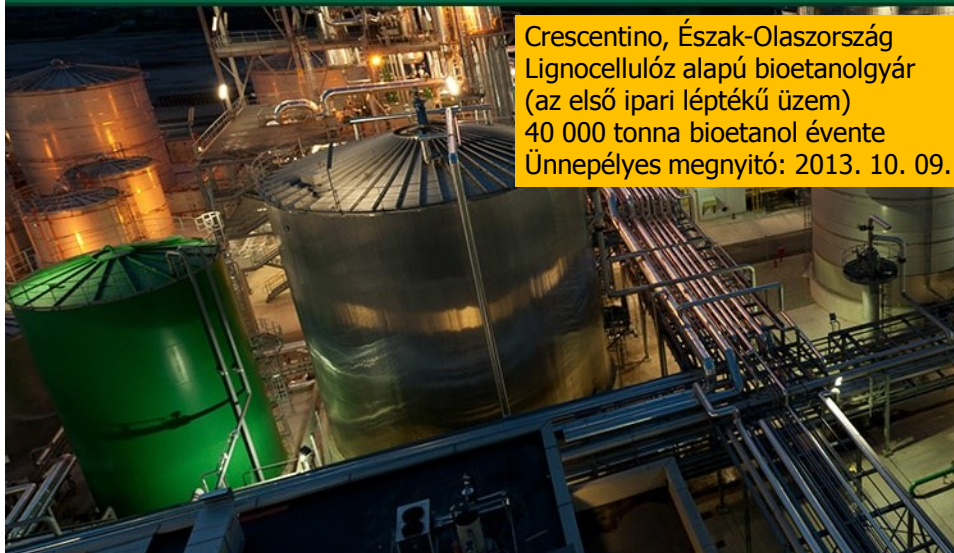
## Alkoholgyártás, upstream műveletek, áttekintés

Első generációs folyamat, melléktermékek, biofinomítás





Project Alpha Crescentino Proesa™ Market Sustainability Me





- Most of the chemical products used in the industry are derived from fossil resources.
- The replacement of fossil resources in the production of chemicals can be solved only by biomass utilization.



## Biofinomítás

### Biorefinery

is defined by the IEA Bioenergy Task 42 (International Energy Agency, 2009) as the sustainable processing of biomass into a wide spectrum of bio-based products (food, feed, chemicals and/or materials) and bioenergy (biofuels, power and/or heat). Biorefinery is a facility (or a cluster of facilities) that integrates biomass conversion processes and equipment to produce transportation biofuels, power, chemicals and materials from biomass.

### Biomass:

organic materials produced by the growth of microorganisms, plants and animals.

### BIOfinery:

utilize BIOMass by using green (sustainable?) technologies. (biotechnology)

- Feedstocks, processes, platforms and building block chemicals, products



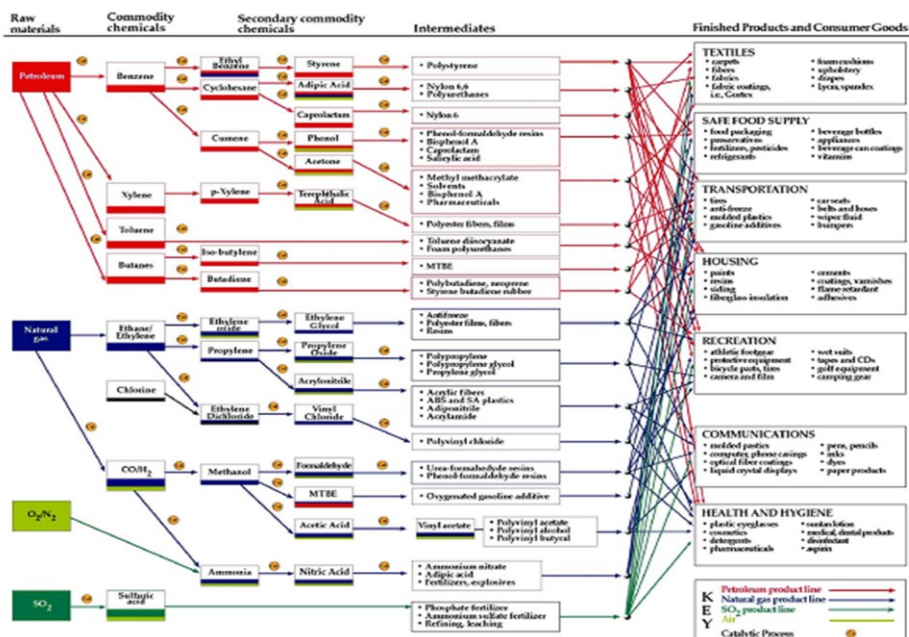


Figure 2 – An Example of a Flow-Chart for Products from Petroleum-based Feedstocks

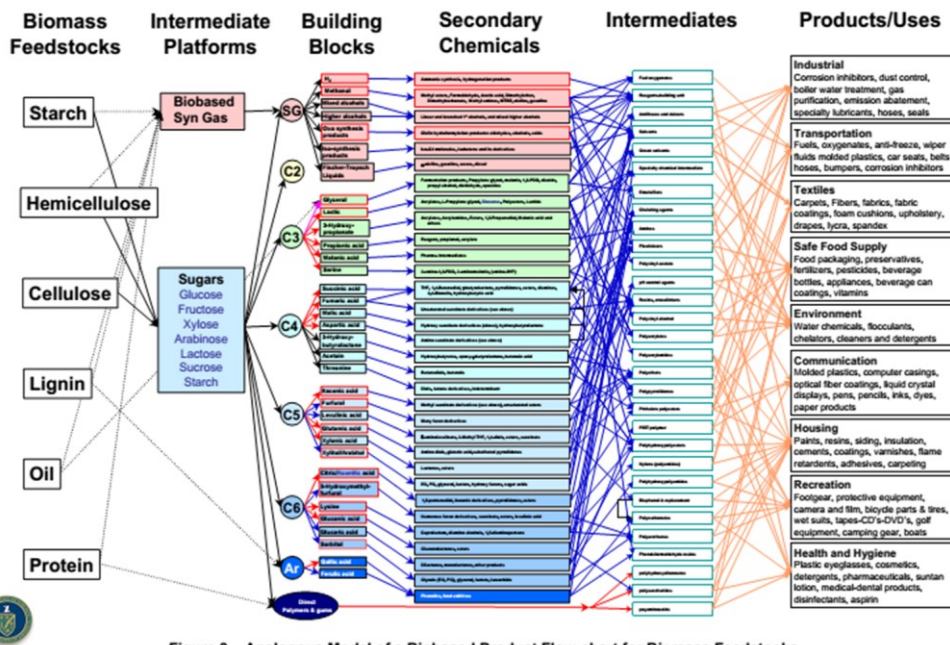
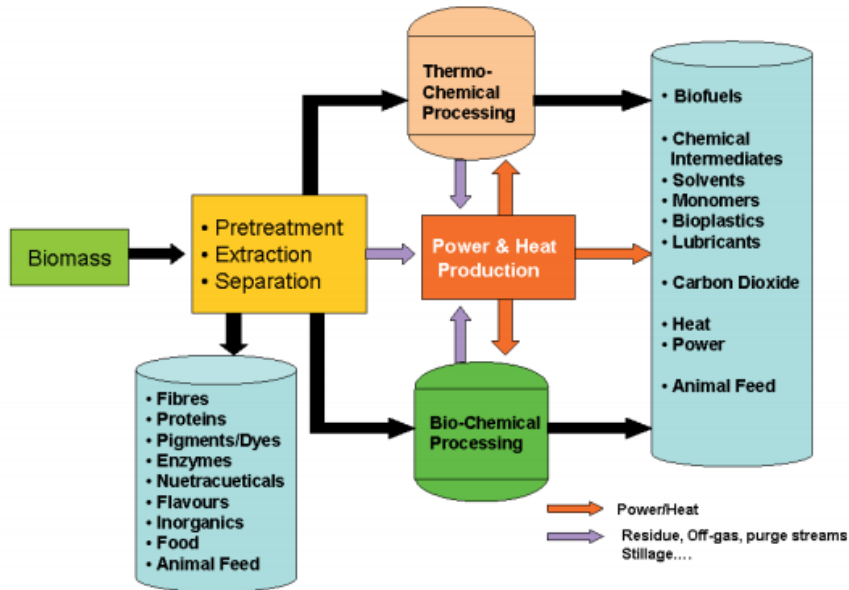


Figure 3 – Analogous Model of a Bio-based Product Flow-chart for Biomass Feedstocks



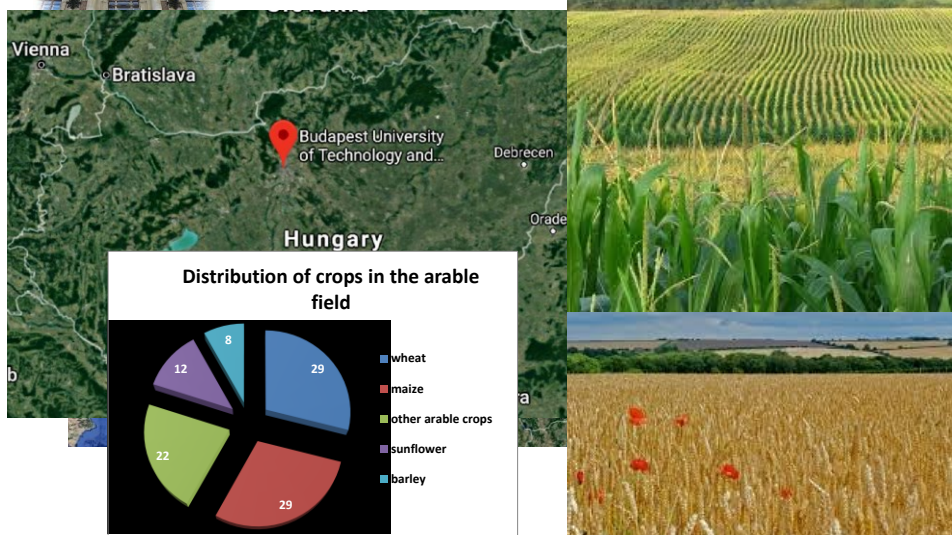
Platform, termék, módszer, alapanyag

**Biofinomítás**



**Hungary – available feedstocks**

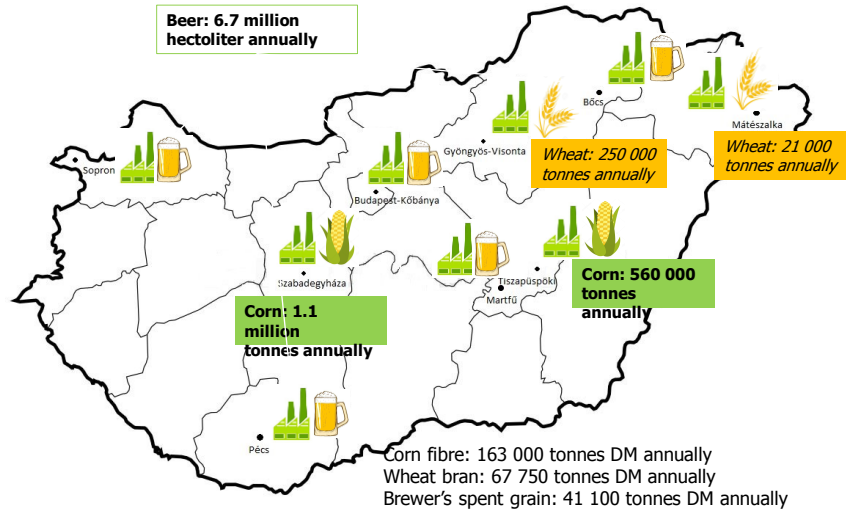
**Biofinomítás**



MŰEGYTEM 1782



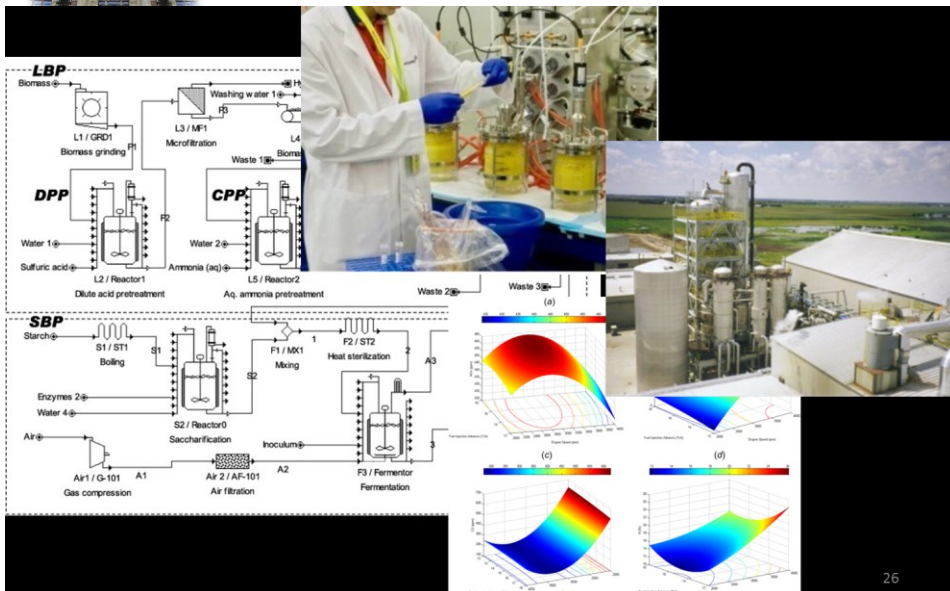
## Hungary – available feedstocks Biofinomítás



MŰEGYTEM 1782



## Folyamatmodellezés szerepe

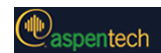






## A technológiai-gazdaságossági elemzés eszközei

### • Aspen Plus



- Folyamatszimuláció, anyag- és energiamérlegek megoldása
- Előnye:
  - nagy komponens adatbázis (elsődleges a meghízható eredményekhez)
  - gőz-folyadék fázisegyensúlyok pontos modellezése (pl. desztillálásnál fontos)
- Hiányosságai:  
Nem tud pH-t számolni, és fermentációs területre egyáltalán nem specializált (a SuperPro Designerrel szemben)

### • Aspen HX-net / Aspen Energy Analyzer

- Hőintegráció, a hőcserélő hálózat optimalizálása

### • Aspen Icarus / Aspen Economic Analyzer

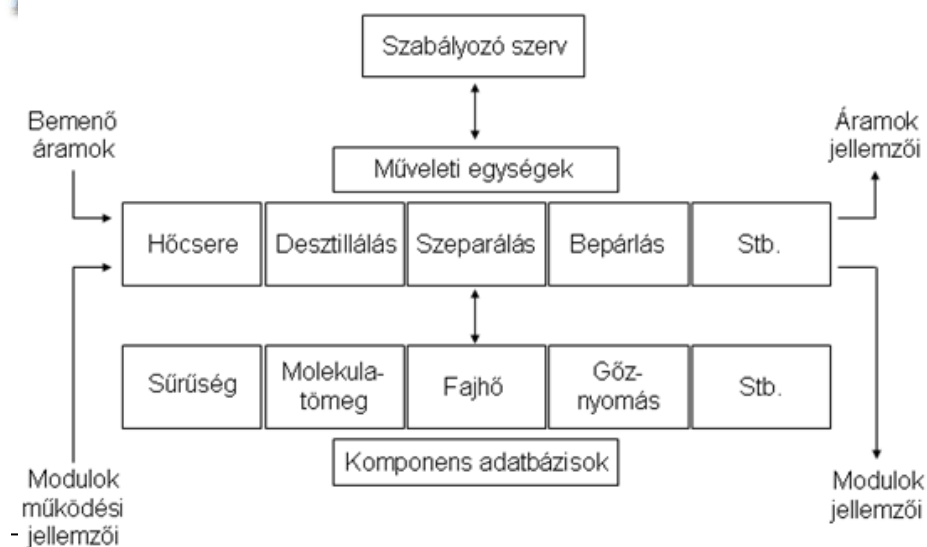
- Méretezés
- Beruházási költség becslése



17



## Folyamatszimulációs program felépítése





## Mit várhatunk egy technológiai-gazdaságossági tanulmánytól?

- ÖSSZEHASONLÍTHATÓ ESETEK
- Energiaigény, energiahatékonyság
- Gazdaságossági paraméterek:
  - éves költségek, bevételek, profit
  - előállítási költség adott termékre
  - megtérülési idő

A gazdaságossági rész sokkal bizonytalanabb, mint a technológiai



## Mi szükséges egy jó technológiai-gazdaságossági tanulmányhoz?

- Megbízható kísérleti eredmények
- Ököl szabályok alkalmazása
- Konzervatív feltételezések



19



## Miért fontos a folyamat tervezés?

• Kísérleteket az egyes lépésekre végzünk, azonban fontos a lépések közötti lehetséges kölcsönhatások (integráció) vizsgálata is

- víz visszaforgatás
  - ezzel a vízigény csökkenthető

- hőintegráció
  - egy anyagáram fűtése úgy történik, hogy közben egy másik anyagáram hűl, így a hőigény csökkenthető

• Komplex folyamatoknál nagyon sokféle elrendezés (folyamatkonfiguráció) képzelhető el, ezért célszerű folyamat tervező szoftver használata

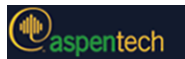
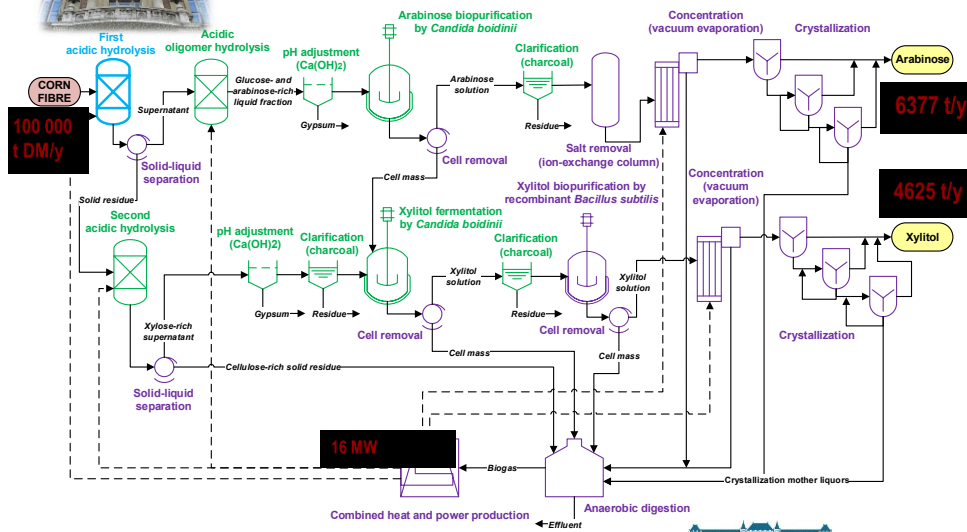
• A technológiai modell az alapja a gazdaságossági számításoknak is



20



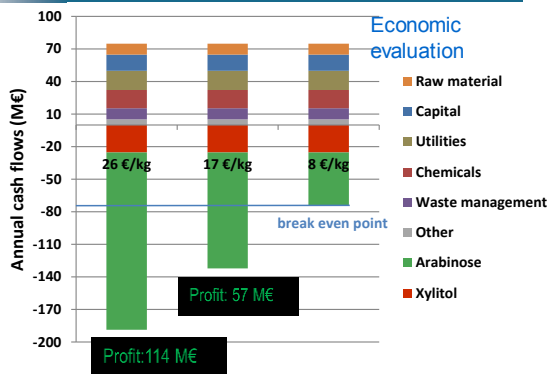
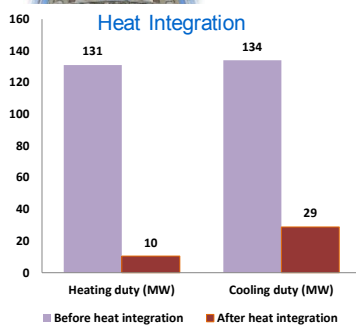
## Corn-fibre-based biorefinery (proposed process)



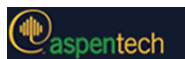
Process steps that are modelled based on laboratory exp.  
Process steps that are modelled based on literature data



## Techno-economic evaluation



- Process simulation: Aspen Plus V8.0, Heat integration: Aspen Energy Analyzer V8.0, Economic evaluation: Aspen Process Economic Analyzer V8.0 (Aspen Tech. Cambridge) and vendor quotation.
- After heat integration the proposed biorefinery process can satisfy its own heat demand.
- Assumed prices: corn fibre: 100 €/tonne DM, xylitol: 6 000 €/tonne.
- Break even point requires an arabinose price of 8 €/kg.





# Aspen Plus

next gomb – végigvezet az inputokon

folyamatábra = flowsheet

áramok - streams

műveleti egységek modelljei = block

Flowsheet Not Created

Simulation 1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Grid 0.1

**Flowsheet Definition**

The first step in a Flowsheet simulation is to define your process flowsheet connectivity by placing your unit operations (blocks) and their connecting streams.

To define a process flowsheet block, select a model from the Model Library and insert it into the workspace.

To define a process stream, select Streams from the Model Library and click to establish each end of the stream connection on the available inlet and outlet locations of the existing blocks.

To connect a feed stream, click one end to an empty space in the workspace, and click the other end on an inlet location of an existing block.

To connect a product stream, click one end to an outlet location of an existing block, and click the other end on an empty area in the workspace.

OK

Process Flow

Material Streams Mixer FSplit SSplit

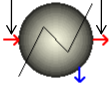
metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

Costin

### BLOCK ELHELYEZÉSE

Kötelező belépési pont      Kötelező kilépési pont



B1

- Heater – a hőcsere egyik oldala érdekes, és az ahhoz szükséges teljesítmény
- HeatX – a hőcsere hő hideg és meleg oldala is (2 belépési, 2 kilépési pont) megbonyolítja a számolást → kerüljük a használatát

Process Flo...

Mixers/Splitters      Separators      **Heat Exchangers**      Columns      Reactors      Pressure Changers      Manipulators      Solids      User Models

Material STREAMS      Heater      HeatX      MHeatX      HXFlux



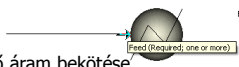
## Belépő áram bekötése

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

Costing: Inactive

belépő áram bekötése



B1

Process Flo...

Mixers/Splitters      Separators      **Heat Exchangers**      Columns      Reactors      Pressure Changers      Manipulators      Solids      User Models

Material STREAMS      Heater      HeatX      MHeatX      HXFlux

Start      Inbex (3,261) - Inb...      Inb...2013      metcbar\_template - A...      Microsoft PowerPoint...

D:\Dropbox\Oktafas\terv\_2011      NUM      Flowsheet Not Complete

HL      14:39



## Kilépő áram bekötése

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

Costing: Inactive

Lépcsőenként (műveletenként) célszerű haladni, mert így könnyebb a hibakeresés

kilépő áram bekötése

Process Flo...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Streams: Heater, HeatX, MHeatX, HXFlux

Ez azt jelzi, hogy a flowsheet kapcsolatai rendben vannak, az inputok hiányoznak

Required Input Increments

Start

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Setup - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Costin

Setup

Components Properties Flowsheet Streams Blocks Utilities Reactions Convergence Flowsheeting Options Model Analysis Tools EO Configuration Results Summary Dynamic Configuration

a pirosakat ki kell tölteni

Units of measurement: Input data: ZSOLTI Output results: ZSOLTI

Global settings: Run type: Flowsheet Input mode: SteadyState Stream class: CONVEN Flow basis: Mole Ambient pressure: 1,01325 bar Ambient temp.: 10 C Valid phases: Free water: No Operational year: 8766 hr

•Mass-ra állítjuk (tömegáramokat használunk)

•Légköri nyomás: 1,01325 bar, de az egyszerűség kedvéért az előadásban 1 bar-nak veszem

Text to appear on each page of the report file. See Help.

Input Complete

Process Flo... Setup - Data...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Streams: Heater, HeatX, MHeatX, HXFlux

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Components Specifications - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Specifications

Components Specifications

Component ID	Type	Component name	Alias
WATER	Conventional	WATER	H2O
GLUCOSE	Conventional	GLUCOSE	C6H12O6-1

Component ID-nál írjuk be angolul a komponens nevét akkor ismeri fel, ha mind a 4 oszlopot kitölti  
Vagy Find-dal megkereshetjük

Find Elec Wizard User Defined Reorder Review

Component ID. If data are to be retrieved from databanks, enter either Component Name or Formula. See Help.

Process Flo... Components...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Properties Specifications - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Specifications

Global Flowsheet Sections Referenced

Property methods & models

Process type: COMMON

Base method: NRTL-2

Henry components:

Petroleum calculation options

Free-water method: STEAM-TA

Water solubility: 3

Electrolyte calculation options

Chemistry ID:

Use true components

Property method: NRTL-2

Vapor EOS: ESlG

Liquid enthalpy: HLMX87

Liquid volume: VLMX01

Heat of mixing

Poynting correction

Use liq. reference-state enthalpy

NRTL (Renon) with Ideal gas and Henry's law. Uses second set of binary parameters.

NRTL: Non-Random Two Liquid biotechnológiai modelleknél (vizes közeg) ezt használják

Interaktív súgó a módszerválasztáshoz

Process Flo... Properties S...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Stream 1 (MATERIAL) - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

1 ZSOLTI

### Belépő (1-es) áram specifikáció

Specifications Flash Options PSD Component Attr. EO Options Costing

Substream name:  MIXED

State variables

Temperature: 10 C

Pressure: 1 bar

Total flow: Mass 1000 kg/hr

Solvent:

Composition

Component	Value
WATER	0.9
GLUCOSE	0.1

összetétel megadása tömegtörttel

a kilépő (2-es) áramot nem szabad kitölteni, azt a B1 block specifikációja alapján számolja a program a szimuláció futtatása során

Input Complete

Process Flo... Stream 1 (M...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Stream 1 (MATERIAL) - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

1 ZSOLTI

### Belépő (1-es) áram specifikáció

Specifications Flash Options PSD Component Attr. EO Options Costing

Substream name:  MIXED

State variables

Temperature: 10 C

Pressure: 1 bar

Total flow: Mass kg/hr

Solvent:

Composition

Component	Value
WATER	900
GLUCOSE	100

összetétel megadása a komponensek tömegáramával

Total: 1000

Lets you type the component flow, fraction or concentration. See Help.

Input Complete

Process Flo... Stream 1 (M...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux



metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Block B1 (Heater) Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Input (B1 jelű) hőcserélő specifikáció

Specifications Flash Options Utility

Flash specifications:

Temperature 60 C

Pressure bar

Valid phases:

Vapor-Liquid

kilépő hőmérséklet megadása

Lets you type the outlet temperature. See Help.

Required Input Incomplete

Process Flo... Block B1 (He...)

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Block B1 (Heater) Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Input (B1 jelű) hőcserélő specifikáció

Specifications Flash Options Utility

Flash specifications:

Temperature 60 C

Pressure 0 bar

Valid phases:

Vapor-Liquid

nyomás:  
 az érték > 0, kilépő nyomást adunk meg  
 az érték = 0, nincs nyomásesés  
 az érték < 0, nyomásesést adunk meg

Lets you type the pressure. Absolute units: outlet pressure if value > 0; pressure drop if value <= 0. Gauge units: outlet pressure for all values. See H

Input Complete

Process Flo... Block B1 (He...)

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux



## Futtatható a szimuláció

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Block B1 (Heater) Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run PFD Library Costing Window Help

Costing: Inactive

Input

Specifications Flash Options Utility

Flash specifications

Temperature 60 C

Pressure 0 bar

Valid phases

VaporLiquid

Required Input Complete

All required input is complete. You can run the simulation now, or you can enter more input. To enter more input, select Cancel, then select the options you want from the Data pulldown menu.

Run the simulation now?

OK Mégse

Let's you type the pressure. Absolute units: outlet pressure if value > 0; pressure drop if value <= 0. Gauge units: outlet pressure for all values. See Help.

Process Flow Block B1 (Heater)

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux

For Help, press F1

D:\Dropbox\OKtatás\Istev\_2011 NUM Required Input Complete

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

Costing

Flowsheet eredmények

Temperature (C)

Pressure (bar)

Mass Flow Rate (kg/hr)

Process Flow Control Panel Block B1 (H...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux

Results available

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Block B1 (Heater) Results - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Results

Streams  
Blocks  
B1  
Results  
EO Variables  
Stream Results  
Custom Stream Results  
Model Summary  
EO Configuration  
Results Summary

Summary Balance Phase Equilibrium Utility Usage

Block results summary:

Outlet temperature:	60	C
Outlet pressure:	1	bar
Vapor fraction:	0	
Heat duty:	50,7088946	kW
Net duty:	50,7088946	kW
1st liquid / Total liquid:	1	
Pressure-drop correlation parameter:	0	

B1 hőcserélő teljesítménye

Results Available

Process Flo... Control Panel Block B1 (He... Block B1 (He...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux

V7.3 - aspenONE - [Results Summary Equipment Summary - Data Browser]

library Costing Window Help

Costing: Evaluated

Name	Summary
Total Capital Cost [EUR]	1,84719E+06
Total Operating Cost [EUR/Year]	1,11531E+06
Total Raw Materials Cost [EUR/Year]	0
Total Product Sales [EUR/Year]	0
Total Utilities Cost [EUR/Year]	188553
Desired Rate of Return [Percent/Year]	20
P.O. Period [Year]	0

1. Gazdaságossági számítások (Costing) aktiválása  
2. Szimulációs eredmények betöltése az Economic Analyzer-be  
3. Műveleti egységek (blokkok) megfeleltetése készülékeknek  
4. Méretezés  
5. Költségbecslés

Summary Equipment DHE FLOAT HEAD

Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

HXFlux

D:\Dropbox\Oktatas\terv\_2013 NUM

Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Setup Costing Options - Data Browser]

Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Costing: Mapping...

Mapping - műveleti egységek (blokkok) megfeleltetése készülékeknek

Project Component Map Preview

Simulator Information

Simulator Items

Component Map Information

Configuration

Component Name

B1

Current Map List

HE FLOAT HEAD

Replace Mapping

New Mapping

Delete One Mapping

Delete All Mappings

ICARUS Project Component Description

Process equipment

Heat exchangers, heaters (HE RB FU)

Heat exchanger

Floating head shell and tube exchanger

A B1 blokk-ot úszófejes csőköteges hőcserélőnek feleltetjük meg

Select desired simulator information. Press "New Mapping" to create new ICARUS project components corresponding to the simulator selection. To remove mappings use a Delete button.

OK Cancel Help

Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

MHeatX HXFlux

V7.3 - aspenONE - [Results Summary Equipment Summary - Data Browser]

Library Costing Window Help

Costing: Evaluated

Summary

Name	Summary
Total Capital Cost [EUR]	1.84719E+06
Total Operating Costs [EUR/Year]	1.11331E+06
Total Raw Materials Cost [EUR/Year]	0
Total Product Sales [EUR/Year]	0
Total Utilities Cost [EUR/Year]	188553
Desired Rate of Return [percent/Year]	20
P.O. Period [Year]	0

Capital – Beruházási költség (teljes üzemre!)

Utilities – Közművek (gőz, hűtővíz, elektromos áram) esetünkben a fűtőgőz

Summary Equipment / DHE FLOAT HEAD /

Click here to change

Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

HXFlux

D:\Dropbox\Oktatas\terv\_2013 NUM

metcbar\_template\_demo - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Results Summary Equipment Summary - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Equipment Summary

Name	Group	Type	Equipment Cost [EUR]	Total Direct Cost [EUR]	Equipment Weight [K]
B1		DHE FLOAT HEA	10000	66400	540

-a készülék költsége (Equipment cost)  
 -a beszerelt készülék költsége (Total direct cost)  
 a készülék költsége mellett még tartalmazza

- beállítás
- csővezés
- szabályzók
- szigetelés
- festés

Summary Equipment DHE FLOAT HEAD

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux

metcbar\_template\_demo - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Results Summary Equipment Summary - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Equipment Summary

Item Reference Number	1,00
Remarks 1	Equipment mapp
Item description	B1
User tag number	B1
Quoted cost per item [EUR]	
Currency unit for mall cost	
Number of identical items	1,00
Heat transfer area [M2]	5,4157
Number of shells	
Tube material	
Tube design gauge pressure [KPAG]	758,171
Tube design temperature [DEG C]	194,3
Tube operating temperature [DEG C]	182,078
Tube outside diameter [MM]	25,4

Summary Equipment DHE FLOAT HEAD

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux



- Mekkora hőcserélő teljesítmény szükséges 1000 kg/h, 10%-os etanol oldat buborékpontra és harmatpontra történő melegítéséhez légköri nyomáson?
- 10% konvencionálisan tömegszázalékot jelent
- buborékpont?
- harmatpont?



43

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Components Specifications - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Specifications

Setup  
Components  
Specifications  
Assay/Blend  
Light-End Properties  
Petro Characterization  
Pseudocomponents  
Attr-Comps  
Henry Comps  
Moisture Comps  
UNIFAC Groups  
Comp-Groups  
Comp-Lists  
Polymers  
Attr-Scaling  
Properties  
Flowsheet  
Streams  
Blocks  
Utilities  
Reactions  
Convergence  
Flowsheeting Options  
Model Analysis Tools  
EO Configuration  
Results Summary

Selection Petroleum Nonconventional Enterprise Database

Define components

Component ID	Type	Component name	Alias
WATER	Conventional	WATER	H2O
GLUCOSE	Conventional	GLUCOSE	C6H12O6-1
ETHANOL	Conventional	ETHANOL	C2H6O-2

Új komponenens (etanol) definiálása

Find Elec Wizard User Defined Reorder Review

Component ID. If data are to be retrieved from databanks, enter either Component Name or Formula. See Help.

Process Flo... Components...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material  
STREAMS

Flash2 Flash3 Decanter Sep Sep2

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Properties Parameters Binary Interaction NRTL-2 (T-DEPENDENT) - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Parameter: NRTL Data set: 2

Temperature-dependent binary parameters

Component i	Component j	Temperature units	Source
WATER	ETHANOL	C	APV73 VLE-IG
AJ			3.457800000
BJ			-8009000000
CI			586.0809000
DJ			246.1800000

Property units:

hőmérsékletfüggő bináris paraméterek etanol – víz elegyre csak jóvá kell hagynunk

Input Complete

Process Flow... Properties P...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Flash2 Flash3 Decanter Sep Sep2

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Block B1 (Heater) Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Input Specifications Flash Options Utility

Flash specifications

Vapor fraction: 0

Pressure: 0 bar

Valid phases: Vapor-Liquid

vapor fraction (gőz frakció, de egyéb gázok is benne vannak):  
 0 – buborékpont (forrponti folyadék)  
 0 és 1 között – folyadék-gőz elegy  
 1 – harmatpont (telített gőz)

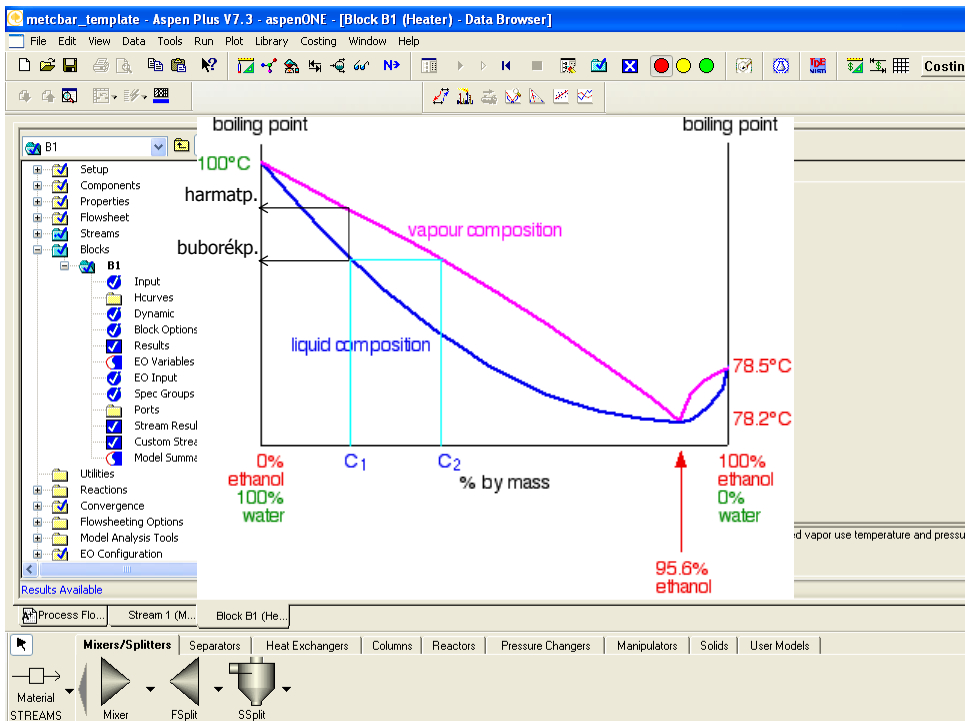
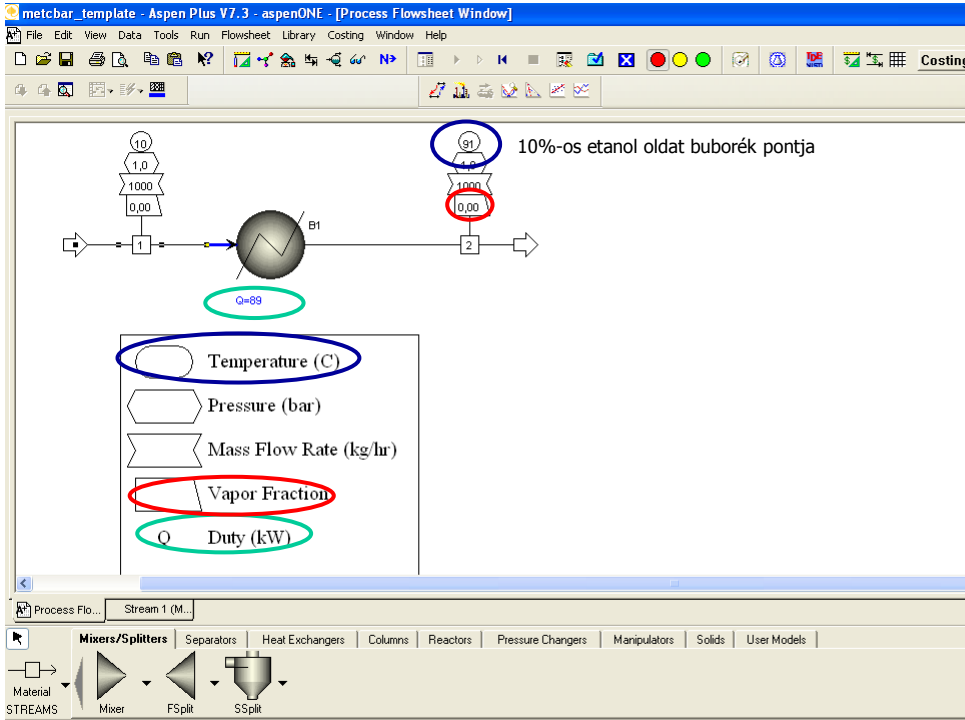
Let's you type the molar vapor fraction. 0.0 for bubble point, 1.0 for dew point. For subcooled liquid or superheated vapor use temperature and pressure

Input Changed

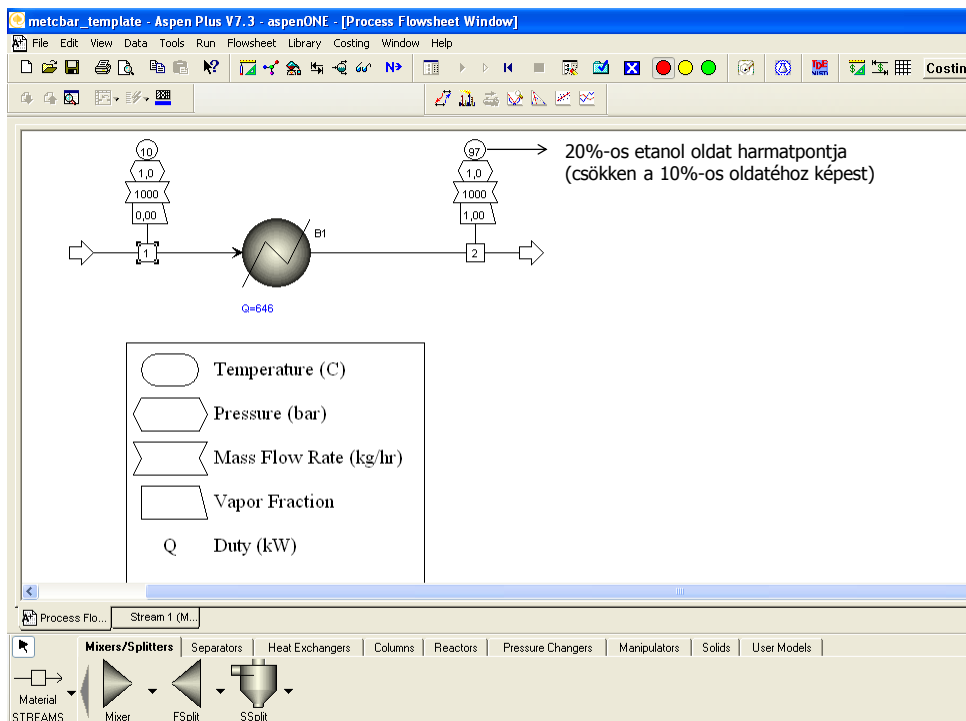
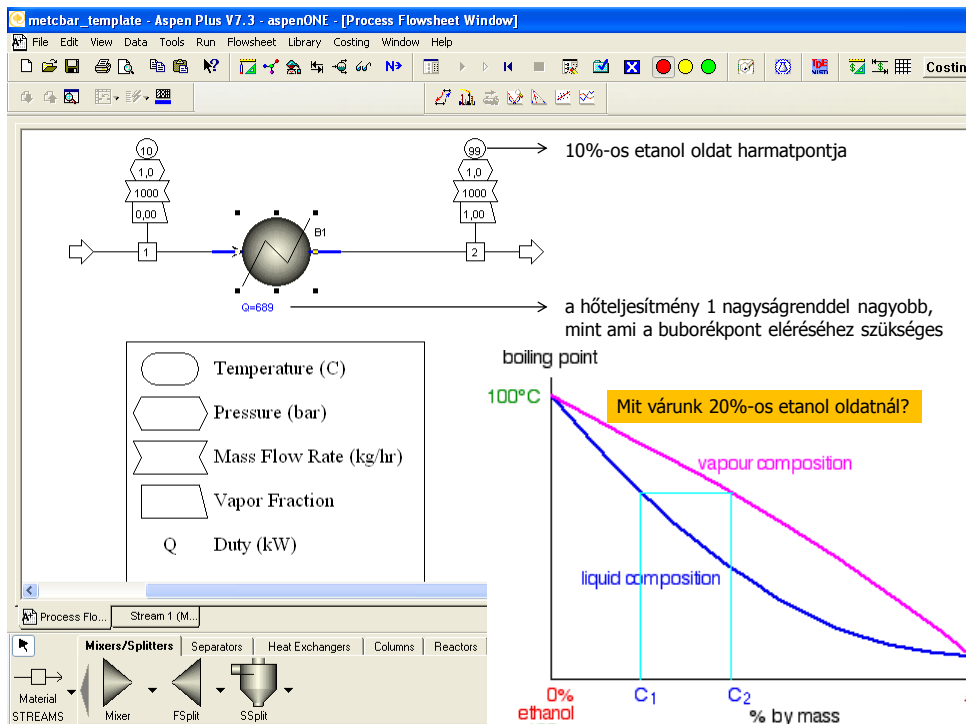
Process Flow... Control Panel Block B1 (He... Results Su...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Heater HeatX MHeatX HXFlux







metcbar\_template\_demo - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

Process Flowsheet Window showing a process flow diagram with a Flash2 block. The diagram includes a feed stream labeled "A betáp víz" (100 kg/h, 1.0 wt% glucose, 1000 kg/h water, 0.50 vapor fraction) entering a Flash2 block. The Flash2 block is configured with a pressure of 0 bar and a heat duty of 0 kW. The output streams are labeled "STEAM" and "LIQUID".

Specifications panel for Flash2:

- Flash specifications:
  - Pressure: 0 bar
  - Heat duty: 0 kW
- Valid phases: Vapor-Liquid

Flash2 block (szétválasztó kamra):  
hőteljesítmény 0, így a gőz-folyadék arány nem változik, csak szétválnak a fázisok

Legend:

- Temperature (C)
- Pressure (bar)
- Mass Flow Rate (kg/hr)
- Vapor Fraction
- Duty (kW)

Process Flowsheet Window showing the Flash2 block selected in the Separator category.



## Bepárlás

- Bepárlás:  
10°C-os, 1000 kg/h, 10%-os glükóz oldat bepárlása 50%-osra légköri nyomáson
- Nincs bepárló block
- Helyette: hőcserélő + flash2 block kombinálása
- Számolás vapor fraction alapján
- 100 kg/h glükóz mellett 100 kg/h víz lesz a szirupban  
800 kg/h vizet kell elpárolgatni a kiindulási 900 kg/h-ból  
csak a víz válik gőzzé →  $800/900 = 0,88$  a vapor fraction

metcbar\_template\_demo - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

A BEPÁRLÁS MODELLEZÉSE

Temperature (C)  
Pressure (bar)  
Mass Flow Rate (kg/hr)  
Vapor Fraction

A vapor fraction számolja ki a program helyettünk (iterációval) -> Design Spec

Process Flo... Control Panel Stream 1 (M... Block B1 (H... Design Spe... Convergenc...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Flash2 Flash3 Decanter Sep Sep2

metcbar\_template\_demo - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Design Spec DS-1 Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

**DESIGN SPEC**

Input ZSOLT1

Setup Components Properties Flowsheet Streams Blocks Utilities Reactions Convergence Flowsheet Options Design Spec DS-1 Input Results EO Variables EO Input Model Summary Calculator Transfer Stream Library Balance Measurement Pres Relief Add Input Model Analysis Tools

Flowsheet variable Definition

Flowsheet variable	Definition
XGLU	Mass-Frac Stream=SYRUP Substream=MIXED Component=GLUCOSE

Variable Definition

Select a variable category and reference

Variable name: XGLU Reference: Mass-Frac

Category: All Type: Mass-Frac

Stream: SYRUP

Substream: MIXED

Component: GLUCOSE

EO input

Open variable:

Description:

a szirup áramban a glükóz tömegtörtje a függő változó (y)

Process Flo... Design Spec...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Flash2 Flash3 Decanter

metcbar\_template\_demo - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE [Design Spec DS-1 Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Input ZSOLTI

Define **Spec** Vary Fortran Declarations EO Options

Design specification expressions

Spec: KGLU  
Target: 0,5  
Tolerance: 0,001

a glükóz tömegtörtje 0,5  
a tolerancia abszolút, azaz megengedünk 0,499 és 0,501 közötti értékeket

Specification, Constant, or Fortran expression in terms of Flowsheet vars on Define / Fortran sheets. Right-click to select Variable List, then use drag

Process Flo... Design Spec...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Flash2 Flash3 Decanter Sep Sep2

metcbar\_template\_demo - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE [Design Spec DS-1 Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Input ZSOLTI

Define **Spec** **Vary** Fortran Declarations EO Options

Manipulated variable

Type: Block-Var  
Block: B1  
Variable: VFRAC  
Sentence: PARAM

Manipulated variable limits

Lower: 0  
Upper: 1  
Step size:  
Maximum step size:

Report labels  
Line 1: Line 2: Line 3: Line 4:

EO input  
Open variable:  
Description:

A B1 hőcserélőben a vapor fraction a független változó (x) értéke 0 és 1 között változhat az iteráció során

Access a unit operation block variable.

0,8 vapor fractionot állítva be a B1-ben, a szimuláció során a Design Spec átállítja 0,88-ra

Process Flo... Design Spec...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Flash2 Flash3 Decanter Sep Sep2



## Fermentor modellezése – etanolveresztés

- Reaktor + ...
  - Légköri nyomáson etanol képződik
  - Egy reakció: glükóz  $\rightarrow$  2 etanol + 2 CO<sub>2</sub>
  - 90% az etanol hozam  $\rightarrow$  a glükóz-etanol konverzió 90%
  - Exoterm a reakció és állandó hőmérsékletet (30°C) tartunk  $\rightarrow$  el kell vonni a hőt hűtővízzel
  - Az élesztő tfh. immobilizált (ritka, de van rá példa)
- ... + szeparátor
  - A gázvezetés modellezésére



57

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Grid 0.1

REAC

1

2

Sztöchiometrikus reaktor, és ismertek a konverziók

Process Flo... Block REAC...

Material STREAMS

Reactors

RStoic RYield REquil RGibbs RCSTR RPlug RBatch

Stoichiometric reactor based on known fractional conversions or extents of reaction

C:\...Dropbox\Okta

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Components Specifications - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Specifications

Setup  
Components  
Specifications  
Assay/Blend  
Light-End Properties  
Petro Characterization  
Pseudocomponents  
Attr-Comps  
Henry Comps  
Moisture Comps  
UNIFAC Groups  
Comp-Groups  
Comp-Lists  
Polymers  
Attr-Scaling  
Properties  
Flowsheet  
Streams  
Blocks  
Utilities  
Reactions  
Convergence  
Flowsheeting Options  
Model Analysis Tools  
EO Configuration  
Results Summary

Selection Petroleum Nonconventional Enterprise Database

Define components:

Component ID	Type	Component name	Formula
GLUCOSE	Conventional	GLUCOSE	C6H12O6-1
CO2	Conventional	CARBON-DIOXIDE	CO2
ETHANOL	Conventional	ETHANOL	C2H6O-2
WATER	Conventional	WATER	H2O
*			

Új komponens (CO<sub>2</sub>) definiálása

Find Elec Wizard User Defined Reorder Review

Component ID. If data are to be retrieved from databanks, enter either Component Name or Formula. See Help.

Process Flo... Components...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS

Flash2 Flash3 Decanter Sep Sep2

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block REAC (RStoic) Setup - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Setup

Flowsheet  
Streams  
Blocks  
REAC  
Setup  
Convergence  
Dynamic  
Block Options  
Results  
EO Variables  
EO Input  
Spec Groups  
Ports  
Stream Results  
Custom Stream Result  
Utilities  
Reactions  
Convergence  
Flowsheeting Options  
Model Analysis Tools  
EO Configuration  
Results Summary  
Dynamic Configuration

Specifications Reactions Combustion Heat of Reaction Selectivity PSD Component Attr. Utility

Operating conditions:

Pressure 1 bar  
Temperature 30 C

Valid phases:  
Vapor-Liquid

Reactor outlet temperature.

Required Input Incomplete

Process Flo... Block REAC ...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS

Flash2 Flash3 Decanter Sep Sep2

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block REAC (RStoic) Setup - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Setup ZSOLTI

Specifications Reactions Combustion Heat of Reaction Selectivity PSD Component Attr. Utility

Reactions

Rxn No.	Specification type	Stoichiometry
1	Frac. conversion	

Edit Stoichiometry

Reaction No.: 1

Reactants		Products	
Component	Coefficient	Component	Coefficient
GLUCOSE	-1	ETHANOL	2
*		CO2	2

A sztöchiometriai együtthatók molszámokra vonatkoznak

Products generation

Molar extent:  kmol/hr

Fractional conversion:  of component

A(z egyik) reaktáns átalakulásának mértéke

Reaction number.

ennek akkor van jelentősége, ha több reakció van, és az egyikben képződő termék, köztermék, azaz továbbreagál pl. szacharóz hidrolízise glükózzá és fruktózzá, majd a glükózból és fruktózból etanol lesz

Material STREAMS

Flash2 Flash3 Decanter Sep Sep2

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block REAC (RStoic) Setup - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Setup ZSOLTI

Specifications Reactions Combustion Heat of Reaction Selectivity PSD Component Attr. Utility

Calculation type

Do not calculate heat of reaction

Calculate heat of reaction

Specify heat of reaction

Reference condition

Rxn No.	Reference component	Heat of reaction	Reference Temperature	Reference Pressure	Reference Phase
1	GLUCOSE	kJ/kmol	25	1.01325	Liquid
*					

A szimuláció során számolja a reakcióhőt

RStoic reports heats of reaction based on heats of formation. You must specify Reference Component for each reaction. Heat of reaction will not be

Process Flo... Block REAC ...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS

RStoic RYield REquil RGibbs RCSTR RPlug RBatch

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block REAC (RStoic) Results - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Results

Flowsheet  
Streams  
1  
2  
Blocks  
REAC  
Setup  
Convergence  
Dynamic  
Block Options  
Results  
EO Variables  
EO Input  
Spec Groups  
Ports  
Stream Results  
Custom Stream Result

Utilities  
Reactions  
Convergence  
Flowsheeting Options  
Model Analysis Tools  
EO Configuration  
Results Summary  
Dynamic Configuration

Summary Balance Phase Equilibrium Reactions Selectivity Utility Usage

Reaction results

Rxn No.	Reaction extent kmol/hr	Heat of reaction kJ/kmol	Reference component	Stoichiometry
1	0.43956238	-95119.263	GLUCOSE	GLUCOSE -> 2 CO <sub>2</sub> + 2 ETHANOL

Jó egyezés az irodalmi értékkel (-92 000 kJ/kmol) → elfogadjuk

Process Flo... Block REAC ...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS RStoic RYield REquil RGibbs FCSTR RPlug RBatch

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Grid 0.1

Temperature (C)  
Pressure (bar)  
Mass Flow Rate (kg/hr)  
Vapor Fraction  
Q Duty (kW)

Q=13

•Miért lett 0,01 a vapor fraction léghőri nyomáson és 30°C-on?  
•CO<sub>2</sub> miatt → a fermentornak van gázvezetése, az RSTOIC blocknak viszont nincs

Process Flo... Block REAC ...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS RStoic RYield REquil RGibbs FCSTR RPlug RBatch



metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

A gázvezetés modellezése komponensszeparátorral

Process Flowsheet Window showing the separator block configuration. The 'Separators' tab is selected, and the 'Sep' block is highlighted. The configuration table below shows the specifications for the separator.

Component ID	Specification	Basis	Value	Units
GLUCOSE	Split fraction		0	
CO2	Split fraction		1	
ETHANDL	Split fraction		0	
WATER	Split fraction		0	

Component separator. Separates components based on specified flows or split fractions

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block SEP (Sep) Input - Data Browser]

Input Complete

Block SEP (Sep) Input - Data Browser showing the specifications for the separator. The 'Specifications' section is expanded, and the 'Substream' is set to 'MIXED'. The table below shows the specifications for the separator.

Component ID	Specification	Basis	Value	Units
GLUCOSE	Split fraction		0	
CO2	Split fraction		1	
ETHANDL	Split fraction		0	
WATER	Split fraction		0	

A CO<sub>2</sub> áramba a blockba érkező komponens ennyied része kerül (csak a CO<sub>2</sub>, viszont az teljes mértékben)

metcbar\_template - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Results Summary Streams - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Streams

Material Heat Load Work Vol.% Curves Wt.% Curves Petro. Curves Poly. Curves

Display: All streams Format: GEN\_M Stream Table

	1	2	BROTH	CO2
Mass Flow kg/hr				
GLUCOSE	100.000	10.000	10.000	
CO2		43.971		43.971
ETHANOL		46.029	46.029	
WATER	900.000	900.000	900.000	
Mass Frac				
GLUCOSE	0.100	0.010	0.010	
CO2		0.044		1.000
ETHANOL		0.046	0.048	
WATER	0.900	0.900	0.941	

A 2-es áram csak számolási célt szolgál, a valóságban nincs ilyen áram (nem kell külön gázseparátor, a fermentornak van gázvezetése)

4,8% etanoltartalmú a fermentlé

Process Flo... Setup Speci... Results Sum...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Flash2 Flash3 Decanter Sep Sep2



## Nyersszesz előállítása

- Desztillációval
  - Légtörny nyomáson
  - 20 tányéros oszlop
  - Nincs kondenzátora
  - A 80°C-ra előmelegített fermentlé (BROTH) az első tányérra érkezik, és gőzt vezetünk el fejtermékként, amelyet később külön hőcserélőben kondenzáltunk
  - Etanol kinyerés: 99%, azaz a kiindulási etanol mennyiség 99%-át kapjuk a fejtermék áramban
  - Az etanol kinyerést a visszaforráló teljesítményével szabályozzuk
- Érzékenységi vizsgálat (Sensitivity analysis) a megfelelő visszaforráló teljesítménytartomány megállapítására
- Design specifikáció a visszaforráló teljesítményérték beállítására

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

The screenshot shows the Aspen Plus V7.1 interface for a process flowsheet. The main window displays a distillation column (DIST) with a preheat (PREHEAT) and condenser (COND) unit. The feed is labeled BROTH, and the bottom product is labeled BOTTOM. The condenser output is labeled HEAD and CONDHEAD. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Data, Tools, Run, Flowsheet, Library, Costing, Window, Help) and a toolbar. Below the main window is a toolbar with various process units: Mixers/Splitters, Separators, Heat Exchangers, Columns, Reactors, Pressure Changers, Manipulators, Solids, and User Models. The 'Columns' section is highlighted with a red circle, and the 'RadFrac' icon is also circled in red. Below the toolbar, there is a text box that reads: "Rigorous 2 or 3-phase fractionation for single columns. Models absorbers, strippers, etc."

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block PREHEAT (Heater) - Data Browser]

The screenshot shows the Aspen Plus V7.1 interface for the Data Browser window of the PREHEAT block. The left pane shows the block structure with PREHEAT selected. The Specifications tab is active, showing Flash specifications (Temperature: 80 C, Pressure: 0 bar) and Valid phases (Vapor-Liquid). The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Data, Tools, Run, Flowsheet, Library, Costing, Window, Help) and a toolbar. Below the main window is a toolbar with various process units: Mixers/Splitters, Separators, Heat Exchangers, Columns, Reactors, Pressure Changers, Manipulators, Solids, and User Models. The 'Columns' section is highlighted with a red circle, and the 'RadFrac' icon is also circled in red. Below the toolbar, there is a text box that reads: "Required Input Incomplete".

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block DIST (RadFrac) - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

DIST ZSOLTI

**DIST** Configuration Streams Pressure Condenser Thermosphon Config Reboiler 3-Phase

Setup options

Calculation type: Equilibrium

Number of stages: 20 Stage wizard

Condenser: None

Reboiler: Kettle

Valid phases: Vapor-Liquid

Convergence: Standard

Operating specifications

Reboiler duty: 1000 kW

Free water reflux ratio: Feed basis

**20 tányéros oszlop, nincs kondenzátora, visszafaraló teljesítményével szabályozzuk (tetszőleges értéket írunk be először, mert nem tudjuk)**

Reboiler (or bottom stage) heat duty. Enter 0 (or set Reboiler=None) if a reboiler is not present. Used as an estimate if flow and conditions are specified.

Required Input Incomplete

Process Flo... Block DIST (...)

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block DIST (RadFrac) - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

DIST ZSOLTI

**DIST** Configuration Streams Pressure Condenser Thermosphon Config Reboiler 3-Phase

Feed streams

Name	Stage	Convention
FEED	1	Above Stage

**Az 1. tányér felett lép be a betáp**

Product streams

Name	Stage	Phase	Basis	Flow	Units	Flow ratio	Feed specs
HEAD	1	Vapor	Mass		kg/hr		Feed basis
BOTTOM	20	Liquid	Mass		kg/hr		Feed basis

Feed convention.

Required Input Incomplete

Process Flo... Block DIST (...)

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block DIST (RadFrac) - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

DIST ZSOLTI

Configuration Streams **Pressure** Condenser Thermosphon Config Reboiler 3-Phase

View: Top / Bottom

Top stage / Condenser pressure:  
 Stage 1 / Condenser pressure: 1 bar

Stage 2 pressure (optional)  
 Stage 2 pressure: bar  
 Condenser pressure drop: bar

Pressure drop for rest of column (optional)  
 Stage pressure drop: 1 bar  
 Column pressure drop: bar

Légköri nyomáson működik az oszlop  
 Az oszlopon belül nincs nyomásesés

Pressure drop per stage in remainder of column. If neither pressure drop per stage nor pressure drop for column is entered, pressure in remainder of column is assumed to be the same as the pressure in the stage above.

Input Complete

Process Flo... Block DIST (...)

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

STREAMS Material DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block COND (Heater) Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Input ZSOLTI

Specifications Flash Options Utility

Flash specifications  
 Pressure: 0 bar  
 Vapor fraction: 0

Valid phases  
 Vapor-Liquid

Nincs nyomásesés, teljes kondenzáció

Lets you type the molar vapor fraction. 0.0 for bubble point, 1.0 for dew point. For subcooled liquid or superheated vapor use temperature and pressure.

Input Complete

Process Flo... Block COND (...)

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

STREAMS Material DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Control Panel]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Solve

Calculation Sequence

- REAC
- SEP
- PREHEAT
- DIST
- COND

->Calculations begin ...

Block: DIST Model: RADFRAC

Convergence iterations:

OL	ML	IL	Err/To1
1	1	10	0.60988E+13
2	1	10	3028.0
3	1	10	0.60988E+13
4	1	10	31159.3
5	1	9	0.60988E+13
6	1	10	3348.7
7	1	9	0.60988E+13
8	1	10	3214.6
9	1	9	0.60988E+13
10	1	10	3227.0

\*\* ERROR  
RADFRAC NOT CONVERGED IN 10 OUTSIDE LOOP ITERATIONS

\*\*\* SEVERE ERROR  
COMPONENT BALANCE EQUATION FAILED TO CONVERGE.

\*\*\* SEVERE ERROR  
THE FOLLOWING STAGES DRIED UP (VAPOR OR LIQUID FLOW APPROACHES 0)  
Z0

More

All blocks have been executed

Process Flow... Control Panel Block COND... Block DIST (...)

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

STREAMS DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

Nem jó a visszafaroló teljesítménye  
Nem tudjuk, hogy mi az értelmes tartomány  
→ Sensitivity analysis szükséges

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Sensitivity S-1 - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

S-1

Define Vary Tabulate Fortran Declarations Optional Cases

Flowsheet variable

ETHOUT

ETHIN

\* Variable Definition

Select a variable category and reference

Variable name: ETHOUT Reference

Type: Mass-Flow

Category:  All

Stream: HEAD

Substream: MIXED

Component: ETHANOL

Units: kg/hr

Let's select the component ID.

Required Input Incomplete

Process Flow... Control Panel Sensitivity S-1...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

STREAMS DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

\*Ezekből a változókból képezzük az etanol kinyerési célfüggvényt (y)  
•Etanol kinyerés (%) =  $\text{ethout}/\text{ethin} \cdot 100$

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Sensitivity S-1 - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

S-1 ZSOLTI

Define Vary Tabulate Fortran Declarations Optional Cases

Flowsheet variable Definition

ETHOUT  
ETHIN

**Variable Definition**

Select a variable category and reference

Variable Name: **ETHIN**

Reference

Type: Mass-Flow  
Stream: FEED  
Substream: MIXED  
Component: ETHANOL  
Units: kg/hr

Category

All  
Blocks  
Streams  
Model Utility  
Physical Property Parameters  
Reactions

Let's select the component ID.

Required Input Incomplete

Process Flo... Control Panel Sensitivity S...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

STREAMS DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Sensitivity S-1 Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Input ZSOLTI

Define Vary Tabulate Fortran Declarations Optional Cases

Cases: Variable no: 1

Disable variable

Manipulated variable

Type: Block-Var  
Block: DIST  
Variable: **ETHIN**  
Sentence: RW  
Units: kW

Values for varied variable

List of values

Overall range

Lower: 1  
Upper: 100  
#Point: 10 Incr:

Report labels

Line 1: Line 2:  
Line 3: Line 4:

Specified reboiler (bottom stage) heat duty

Results Available with Errors

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

STREAMS DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

A független változót (x) állítjuk be ezen a fülön  
•DIST block visszaforrólójának teljesítménye kW-ban  
•10 pontot veszünk fel 1 és 100 között

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Sensitivity S-1 Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Input ZSOLTI

Define Vary **Tabulate** Fortran Declarations Optional Cases

Column No.	Tabulated variable or expression
1	ETHOUT/ETHIN*100
*	

Az etanol kinyerési célfüggvény értékei legyenek a táblázatban az egyes visszaforduló teljesítményeknél

Fill variables Table Format

Results Available with Errors

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Sensitivity S-1 Results - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Results

Summary Define Variable

Row / Case	Status	VARY 1 DIST COL-SPEC QN KW	ETHOUT/ ETHIN*100
1	Errors		100.100754
2	Errors	12	0.01093393
3	OK	23	11.124892
4	OK	34	30.3593664
5	OK	45	49.4481687
6	OK	56	68.379094
7	OK	67	87.1495519
8	OK	78	99.9783915
9	OK	89	99.9994504
10	OK	100	99.9999533
11	Errors	1000	49.9567518

Results Available with Errors

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep



metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block DIST (RadFrac) - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

DIST ZSOLTI

**DIST** Configuration Streams Pressure Condenser Thermosphori Config Reboiler 3-Phase

Setup options

Calculation type: Equilibrium

Number of stages: 20 Stage wizard

Condenser: None

Reboiler: Kettle

Valid phases: Vapor-Liquid

Convergence: Standard

Operating specifications

Reboiler duty: 167 kW

Free water reflux ratio: Feed b

Reboiler (or bottom stage) heat duty. Enter 0 (or set Reboiler=None) if a reboiler is not present. Used as an estimate if flow and conditions are specified.

Results Available with Errors

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

STREAMS Material DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

A Sensitivity eredményei alapján írjuk be

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Design Spec DS-1 Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Windo

**DESIGN SPEC**

GLOBAL

Input ZSOLTI

**Define** Spec Vary Fortran Declarations EO Options

Flowsheet variable	Definition
ETHOUT	Mass-Flow Stream=HEAD Substream=MIXED Component=ETHANOL Units=kg/hr
ETHIN	Mass-Flow Stream=FEED Substream=MIXED Component=ETHANOL Units=kg/hr
*	

Ezekből a változókból képezzük az etanol kinyerési célfüggvényt (y) (a változók definíciója a Sensitivity-ben bemutatott módon történik)

New... Edit Delete Copy

Move Up Move Down Paste

Required Input Incomplete

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

STREAMS Material DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Design Spec DS-1 Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Input ZSOLTI

Define **Spec** Vary Fortran Declarations EO Options

Design specification expressions

Spec: ETHOUT/ETHIN\*100

Target: 99

Tolerance: 0.01

Célfüggvény (y) a Define fül változóival  
Értéke (99) és abszolút toleranciája (98,99 és 99,01 között fogadjuk el)

Absolute tolerance between Spec and Target expressions. Constant, or Fortran expression in terms of Flowsheet vars on Define/Fortran sheets. Right-click to select variables.

Required Input: Incomplete

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

STREAMS Material DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Design Spec DS-1 Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Input ZSOLTI

Define **Spec** **Vary** Fortran Declarations EO Options

Manipulated variable

Type: Block-Var

Block: DIST

Variable: QN

Sentence: COL-SPECS

Units: kW

Manipulated variable limits

Lower: 60

Upper: 80

Step size:

Maximum step size:

Report labels

Line 1: Line 2: Line 3: Line 4:

EO input

Open variable:

Description:

A független változót (x) állítjuk be ezen a fülön  
•DIST block visszaforrólójának teljesítménye kW-ban  
•A határokat a Sensitivity alapján vesszük fel

Upper limit for manipulated variable. Constant, or Fortran expression in terms of Flowsheet vars on Define / Fortran sheets. Right-click to select Variable sheets.

Required Input: Incomplete

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

STREAMS Material DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - Block DIST (RadFrac) Results - Data Browser

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Results

Summary Balance Split Fraction Reboiler Utilities Stage Utilities

Reboiler / Bottom stage

Basis: Mole

Reboiler / Bottom stage performance

Temperature:	99.6126299	C
Heat duty:	74.1726475	kW
Bottoms rate:	46.3914837	kmol/hr
Boilup rate:	6.53132893	kmol/hr
Boilup ratio:	0.14078724	

A Design Spec állítja az oszlop visszafaralójának teljesítményét úgy, hogy az etanol kinyerési célfüggvény a megadott értéket (99%±0.01%) vegye fel (az oszlop inputjában 67 kW-ot adtunk meg)

Select view option.

Results Available. Unreconciled.

Process Flo... Control Panel Block DIST (...)

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material

STREAMS DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - Block DIST (RadFrac) Results - Data Browser

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Results

Summary Balance Split Fraction Reboiler Utilities Stage Utilities

Component split fractions in product streams

Component	HEAD	BOTTOM
GLUCOSE	2.8374E-18	1
ETHANOL	0.98995734	0.01004265
WATER	0.07263463	0.92730537

Az etanol kinyerés 98.996%

Results Available. Unreconciled.

Process Flo... Control Panel Block DIST (...)

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material

STREAMS DSTWU Distl RadFrac Extract MultiFrac SCFrac PetroFrac BatchSep

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Block DIST (RadFrac) Stream Results - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Stream Results

Material Heat Load Vol % Curves Wt % Curves Petro Curves Poly Curves

Display: Streams Format: GEN\_M Stream Table

	FEED	HEAD	BOTTOM
Enthalpy MMkcal/hr	-3.442	-0.262	-3.116
Mass Flow kg/hr			
GLUCOSE	10.000	TRACE	10.000
CO2			
ETHANOL	46.029	45.566	0.462
WATER	900.000	65.425	834.575
Mass Frac			
GLUCOSE	0.010	TRACE	0.012
CO2			
ETHANOL	0.048	0.411	547 PPM
WATER	0.941	0.589	0.988
Mole Flow kmol/hr			

A glükóz teljes egészében a fenéktermékbe (BOTTOM) kerül, ahol 1,2% a koncentrációja. A fejtermék nyersszesz (HEAD) 41% etanolt tartalmaz.

Results Available

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Mixer FSpllt SSpllt

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

Hőintegráció: COND (meleg oldal) – PREHEAT (hideg oldal), ellenáram célszerű

Legend:

- Temperature (C)
- Pressure (bar)
- Mass Flow Rate (kg/hr)
- Vapor Fraction
- Q Duty (kW)

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Mixer FSpllt SSpllt

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

## A DESZTILLÁLÓ OSZLOP KÖLTSÉGBECSLÉSE

Grid 0.1

Két készüléket tervezünk a DIST block esetén  
 1. oszlop  
 2. visszafaraló

**Project Component Map**

Simulator Information  
 Simulator Items  
 \*COND  
 \*DIST  
 \*PREHEAT  
 \*REAC  
 \*SEP

Component Map Information  
 Configuration: Standard - Total  
 Component Name: DIST-tower

Current Map List  
 TW TRAYED  
 RB U TUBE

ICARUS Project Component Description  
 Process equipment  
 Towers, columns - trayed/packed (DDT TW)  
 Tower - single diameter  
 Trayed tower

Instructions  
 Select desired simulator information. Press "New Mapping" to create new ICARUS project components corresponding to the simulator selection. To remove mappings use a Delete

OK Cancel Help

Process Flo... Equipment ...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Mixer FSplit SSplit

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.1 - aspenONE - [Process Flowsheet Window]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Flowsheet Library Costing Window Help

GLOBAL

Grid 0.1

**Project Component Map Preview**

Simulator Information  
 Simulator Items  
 \*COND  
 \*DIST  
 \*PREHEAT  
 \*REAC  
 \*SEP

Component Map Information  
 Configuration: Standard - Total  
 Component Name: DIST-reb

Current Map List  
 TW TRAYED  
 RB U TUBE

ICARUS Project Component Description  
 Process equipment  
 Heat exchangers, heaters (HE RB FU)  
 Reboiler  
 U-tube kettle type reboiler

Instructions  
 Select desired simulator information. Press "New Mapping" to create new ICARUS project components corresponding to the simulator selection. To remove mappings use a Delete

OK Cancel Help

Process Flo... Equipment ...

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Mixer FSplit SSplit

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Results Summary Equipment Summary - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Equipment Summary

Name	Group	Type	Equipment Cost [EUR]	Total Direct Cost [EUR]	Equipment Weight [KG]
DIST-reb		DRB U TUBE	11600	59900	230
DIST-tower		DTW TRAYED	73900	227300	10200

Summary Equipment DRB U TUBE DTW TRAYED

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Mixer FSplit SSplit

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Results Summary Equipment Summary - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Equipment Summary

Name	DIST-reb
Group	
Item Reference Number	8.00
Remarks 1	Equipment mapp
Item description	DIST-reb
User tag number	DIST-reb
Quoted cost per item [EUR]	
Currency unit for matri cost	
Number of identical items	1.00
Heat transfer area [M2]	1.04657
Number of shells	
Tube material	
Tube design gauge pressure [KPAG]	758.171
Tube design temperature [DEG C]	194.3
Tube operating temperature [DEG C]	182.078
Tube outside diameter [MM]	25.4

Summary Equipment DRB U TUBE DTW TRAYED

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Mixer FSplit SSplit

metbar\_template\_ferm\_7.1 - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Results Summary Equipment Summary - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Equipment Summary

Setup  
Components  
Properties  
Flowsheet  
Streams  
Blocks  
Utilities  
Reactions  
Convergence  
Flowsheeting Options  
Model Analysis Tools  
EO Configuration  
Results Summary  
Run Status  
Streams  
Convergence  
Operating Cost Summary  
CO2 Emission Summary  
Custom Stream Summary  
Model Summary  
**Equipment Summary**  
Dynamic Configuration

Name	DIST-tower
Group	
Item Reference Number	9.00
Remarks 1	Equipment mapp
Item description	DIST-tower
User tag number	DIST-tower
Quoted cost per item [EUR]	
Currency unit for mall cost	
Number of identical items	
Tray type	SIEVE
Application	
Shell material	
Vessel diameter [M]	0.4572
Vessel tangent to tangent height [M]	20.2892
Design gauge pressure [KPA(G)]	103
Vacuum design gauge pressure [KPA(G)]	

Summary Equipment DRB U TUBE DTW TRAYED

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

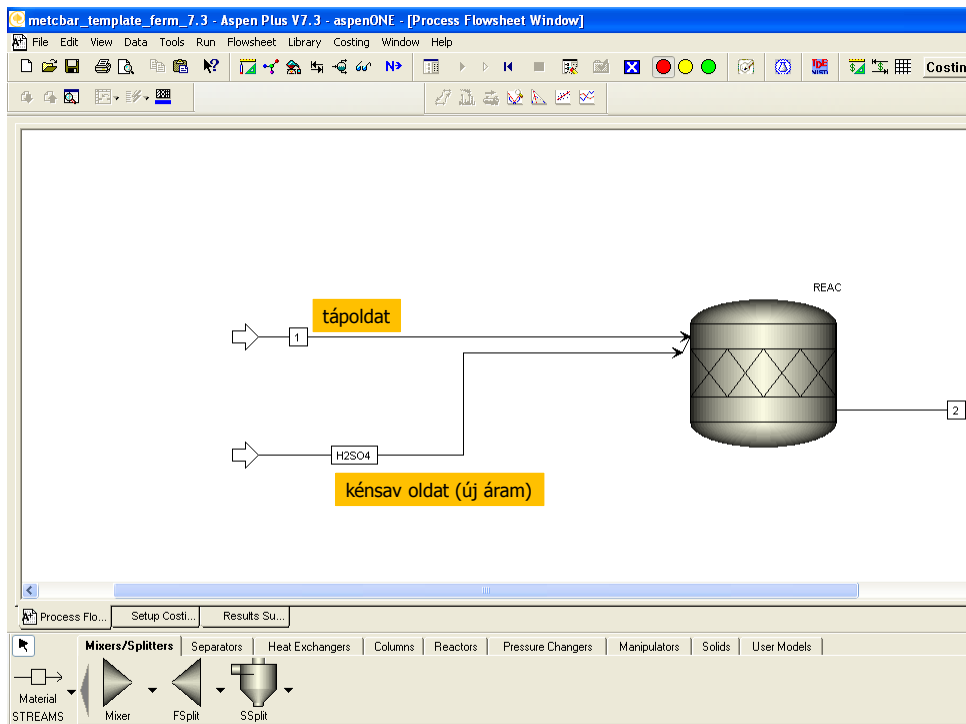
Material  
STREAMS

Mixer FSplit SSplit



## Calculator

- Ismert az  $y = f(x)$  összefüggés
- Példa:  
fermentáció előtt pH állításhoz kísérletekből ismert,  
hogy 1 kg tápoldathoz 0,05 kg 10%-os kénsav oldatot kell adni
- $y$  a kénsav oldat tömegárama  $\rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$
- $x$  a tápoldat tömegárama  $\rightarrow \text{SOLU}$
- összefüggés  $y = f(x)$  alakban:
- $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 = 0,05 * \text{SOLU}$



metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.3 - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Components Specifications - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Components Specifications - Data Browser showing the "Find" button circled in red.

Find Compounds dialog box showing search criteria: "contains sulfuric acid" (circled in red). The "Add selected compounds" button is also circled in red.

Compounds found matching the specified criteria: 27

Compound	Alias	Alternate name	CA...	Dat...	Compound cl...	MW
SULFURIC ACID	H2S...	Spent sulfuric ...	7664...	APV...	INORGANIC...	98.0
HYDROGENSULFIDE	H2S	Hydrogensulfuric...	7783...	APV...	INORGANIC...	34.0
CALCIUM-SULFATE	CAS...	SULFURIC A...	7778...	APV...	OTHER-INOR...	136...
SODIUM-SULFATE	NA2...	SULFURIC A...	7757...	APV...	SODIUM-SAL...	142...
SULFURYL-CHLORIDE	SO2...	CHLOROSUL...	7791...	APV...	INORGANIC...	134...
FLUOROSULFURIC ACID	FHO...	FLUOROSUL...	7789...	APV...	INORGANIC...	100...
CHLOROSULFURIC ACID	CLH...	Monochlorosul...	7790...	APV...	INORGANIC...	116...
AMMONIUM-BISULFATE	NH4...	SULFURIC A...	7803...	APV...	OTHER-INOR...	115...

Process Flowsheet Window showing the "Mixer/Splitters" toolbar with icons for Material, Mixer, FSplit, and SSplit.



metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.3 - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Stream H2SO4 (MATERIAL) Input - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Input

Streams  
1  
2  
BOTTOM  
BROTH  
CO2  
CONDHEAD  
FEED  
H2SO4  
Input  
results  
EO Variables  
Custom Stream Result  
HEAD  
Blocks  
Utilities  
Reactions  
Convergence  
Flowsheeting Options  
Model Analysis Tools  
EO Configuration  
Results Summary  
Dynamic Configuration

Specifications

Substream name: MIXED

State variables  
Temperature: 10 C  
Pressure: 1 bar  
Total flow: Mass kg/hr

Composition  
Mass-Flow kg/hr

Component	Value
GLUCOSE	
CO2	
ETHANOL	
WATER	90
H2SO4	10

Solvent:

Total: 100

Lets you type the component flow, fraction or concentration. See Help.

Input Complete

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Mixer FSplit SSplit

The ratio is important. The Calculator will modify the total flow keeping the given ratio of the two components.

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.3 - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Calculator C-1 - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

C-1

Define Calculate Sequence Tears Stream Flash

Variable name	Info. flow	Definition
SOLU	Import	
H2SO4	Export	

Variable Definition

Select a variable category and reference

Variable name: SOLU

Reference Type: Stream-Var

Stream: 1

Substream: MIXED

Variable: MASS-FLOW

Units: kg/hr

Category:  All  Blocks  Streams  Model Utility  Physical Property Parameters  Reactions

Information flow:  Import variable  Export variable  Tear variable

EO input  
Open variable:  
Description:

SOLU a független változó (x) → IMPORT

Required Input Incomplete

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Mixer FSplit SSplit

Flowsheet variable name. Can be used on Calculate and Sequence sheets, and on Excel spreadsheet.

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.3 - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Calculator C-1 - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

C-1 ZSOLTI

Variable name Info. flow Definition  
 SOLU Import Stream-Var Stream=1 Substream=MIXED Variable=MASS-FLOW Units=kg/hr  
 H2SO4 Export

**Variable Definition**

Select a variable category and reference

Variable name:  H2SO4 Reference Type: Stream-Var  
 Category: H2SO4 Stream: H2SO4  
 Substream: MIXED Variable: MASS-FLOW Units: kg/hr

Information flow  
 Import variable  Export variable  Tear variable

EO input  
 Open variable:  
 Description:

H2SO4 a függő változó (y) → EXPORT

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns R

Material STREAMS Mixer FSplit SSplit

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.3 - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Calculator C-1 - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

C-1 ZSOLTI

Calculation method  
 Fortran  Excel Fortran Declarations

Enter executable Fortran statements

h2s04=0.05\*s01u

Fortran kifejezés

row 1 col 22

Fortran statements. Right-click to select Variable List, then use drag-and-drop to copy variables defined on Define sheets.

Input Complete

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Mixer FSplit SSplit

metcbar\_template\_ferm\_7.3 - Aspen Plus V7.3 - aspenONE - [Block REAC (RStoic) Stream Results - Data Browser]

File Edit View Data Tools Run Plot Library Costing Window Help

Stream Results

Material Heat Load Vol.% Curves Wt.% Curves Petro. Curves Poly. Curves

Display: Streams Format: GEN\_M Stream Table

	1	H2SO4	2	
Mass Flow kg/hr				
GLUCOSE	100.000		10.000	
CO2			43.971	
ETHANOL			46.029	
WATER	900.000	45.000	945.000	
H2SO4		5.000	5.000	
Mass Frac				
GLUCOSE	0.100		0.010	
CO2			0.042	
ETHANOL			0.044	
WATER	0.900	0.900	0.900	
H2SO4		0.100	0.005	

Results Available

Mixers/Splitters Separators Heat Exchangers Columns Reactors Pressure Changers Manipulators Solids User Models

Material STREAMS Mixer FSplit SSplit



## Hőintegráció, Aspen Energy Analyzer

Példa: kukoricadara alapú alkoholgyártás

- amiláz enzimés elfolyósítás 85°C-on
- fermentáció 30°C-on
- fermentlé előmelegítése 80°C-ra
- desztilláció légköri nyomáson
  - visszaforróló 100°C-on üzemel
  - fejtermék kondenzációja 91°C → 81°C

hx - Aspen Energy Analyzer V7.3 - aspenONE

File Edit Managers Features Tools Window Help

HI Project: HIP1

Name	Inlet T [C]	Outlet T [C]	MCp [kJ/C-h]	Enthalpy [kW]	Segm.	HTC [W/m2-C]	Flowrate [kg/h]	Effective Cp [kJ/kg-C]	DT Cont. [C]
HEAT1	10.0	85.0	1.534e+005	3195		2555.10	....	....	Global
COOL1	85.0	30.0	1.585e+005	2422		2555.10	....	....	Global
HEAT3	30.0	80.0	2.459e+005	3415		2555.10	....	....	Global
REBOILER	100.0	101.0	2.030e+005	5639		6000.00	....	....	Global
COND	91.0	81.0	1.572e+005	4368		6000.00	....	....	Global
"New"									

•Aspen Plus alapján írjuk be a hőmérsékletet és az entalpiaváltozást

•A HTC (hőátadási együttható) értékét a fluidum jellege alapján választjuk ki

•Látens hőközlésnél, ha az Aspen Plusban nem is változik a hőmérséklet, itt 1°C különbséget veszünk

HTC Default Values

- Aromatic Vapor-Stream Azeotrope
- Brine
- Caustic Soda Solution
- Condensing/Reboiling Steam
- Colubor-aspinat
- DEFAULT
- Demineralized Water
- Ethanol Amine (MEA or DEA) 10-25% soluti
- Fuel Oil
- Gasoline
- Heavy Oils
- High-boiling Hydrocarbons
- Hydrogen-rich Reformers Stream
- Jacket Water
- Kerosene
- Low Molecular Weight Hydrocarbon
- Low-boiling Hydrocarbons
- Lube Oil (High Viscosity)
- Lube Oil (Low Viscosity)
- Naphtha
- Organic Solvents (Liquid-Liquid)
- Organic Solvents high Non-Condensables
- Organic Solvents low Non-Condensables
- Stabilizer Reflux Vapors
- Sulfur Dioxide
- Water

Data Targets Range Targets Designs Options Notes

Q Tmin 10.00 C Enter Retrofit Mode Recommend Designs Forbidden Matches

hx - Aspen Energy Analyzer V7.3 - aspenONE

File Edit Managers Features Tools Window Help

HI Project: HIP1

Name	Inlet T [C]	Outlet T [C]	Cost Index [Cost/kJ]	Segm.	HTC [W/m2-C]	Target Load [kW]	Effective Cp [kJ/kg-C]	Target FlowRate [kg/h]	DT Cont. [C]
Cooling Water	10.00	25.00	2.000e+002		2555.10	350.4	4.183	20104.23	Global
4-BAR STEAM	144.0	143.0	1.100e+005		6000.00	5809	...	....	Global
<empty>									

Itt adjuk meg a közműveket: hűtővíz, fűtőgőz

- belépési és kilépési hőmérséklet
- ára €/kJ-ban értendő
- irodalmi forrás alapján állítottam be a gőz árát, mert az alapértelmezett irreálisan alacsony volt → nem hatékony az integráció, mert olcsó a gőz
- HTC kiválasztása

Data Targets Range Targets Designs Options Notes

Q Tmin 10.00 C Enter Retrofit Mode Recommend Designs Hot Sufficient Cold Sufficient

hx - Aspen Energy Analyzer V7.3 - aspenONE

File Edit Managers Features Tools Window Help

HI Project: HIP1

Data

Heat Exchanger Capital Cost Index Parameters

Name	a	b	c	HT Config
DEFAULT	2.976e+04	4362	0.5470	Heat Exchanger
**New**	....	....	....	....

Process Streams  
Utility Streams  
**Economics**

Annualization  
Rate of Return (%): 1.0 ROR  
Plant Life (years): 10.0 PL  
Annualization Factor =  $(1 + ROR/100)^{PL/PL}$   
Operating Cost: ..  
Hours of Operation: 8000.00 hours/year

Matches Economic Defaults

a, b együttható és c kitevő értékeit az Aspen Economic Analyzer árai alapján illesztéssel határoztam meg a beruházási költséget €-ban kapjuk meg ← a hőátadó felületől és a járatok (Shells) számától függ

a megtérülési ráta (ROR) és élettartam (PL) értékei nem mérvadóak, azokat úgy állítottam be, hogy 0,11 legyen az annualization factor

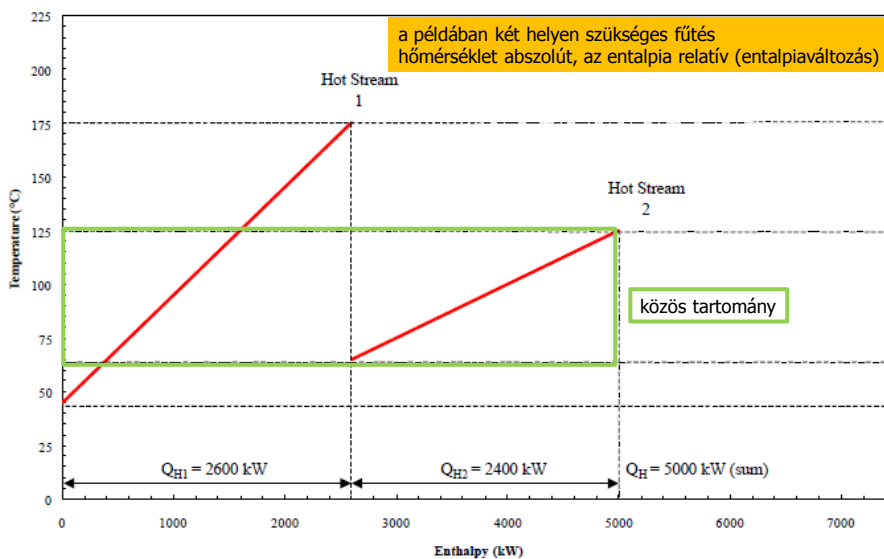
Capital Cost Index(Heat Exchanger) [Cost Lead(Heat Exch Area/Shells)\*c/Shells  
Capital Cost Index(Fired Heater) [Cost = a + b( Fired Heater Duty )^c

Data Targets Range Targets Designs Options Notes

DTmin 10.00 C Enter Retrofit Mode Recommend Designs

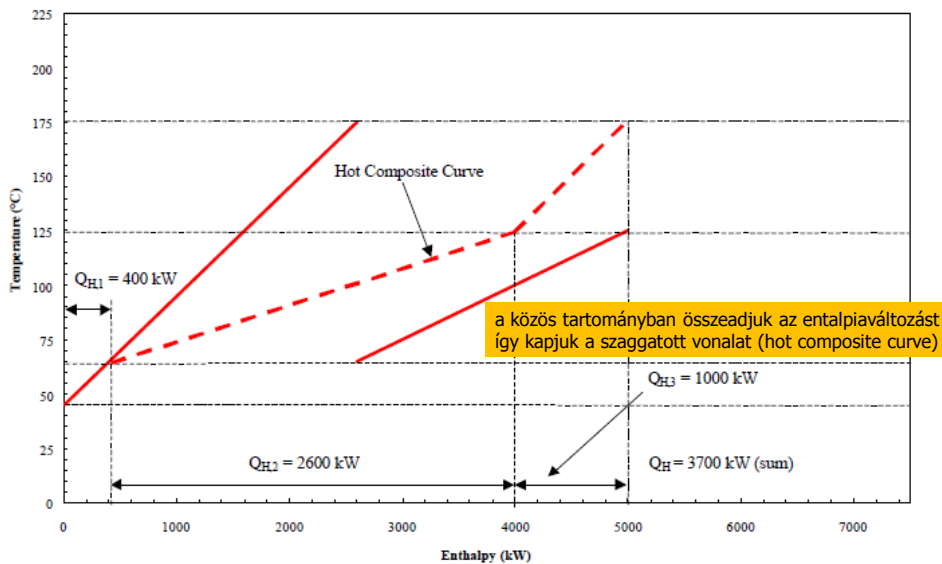


## Hot composite curve szerkesztése 1.

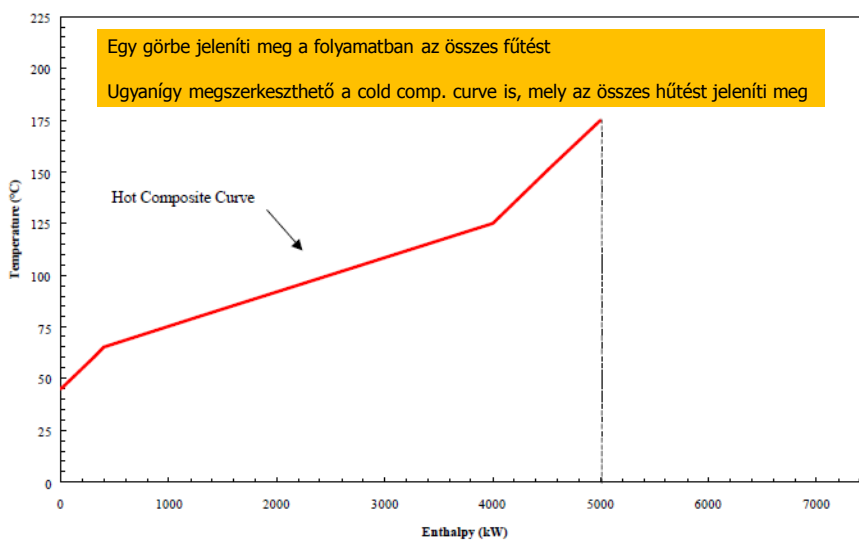


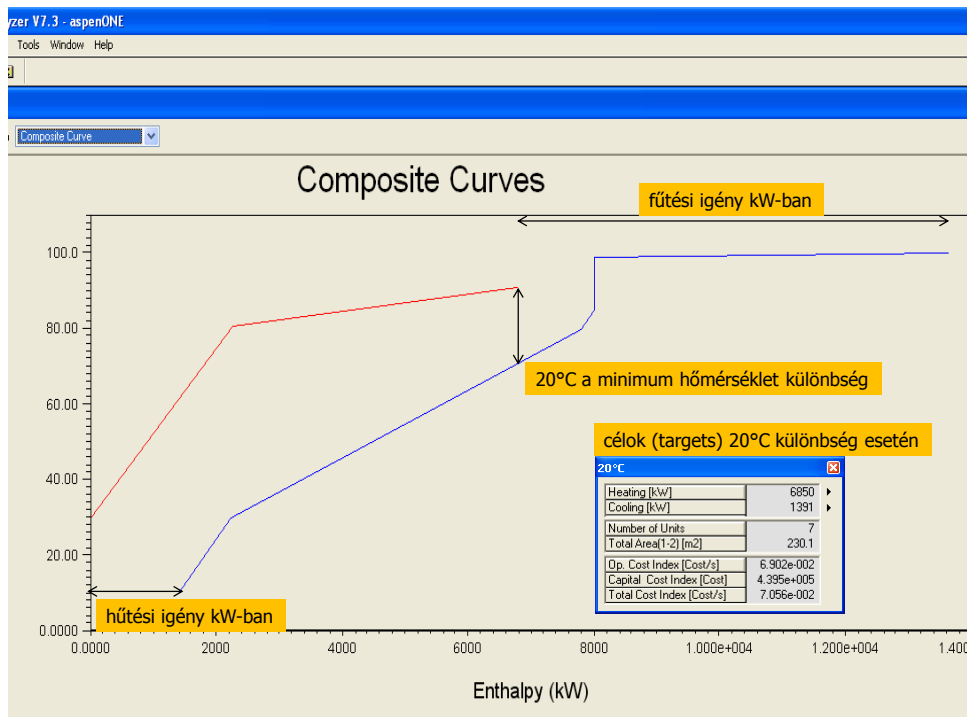
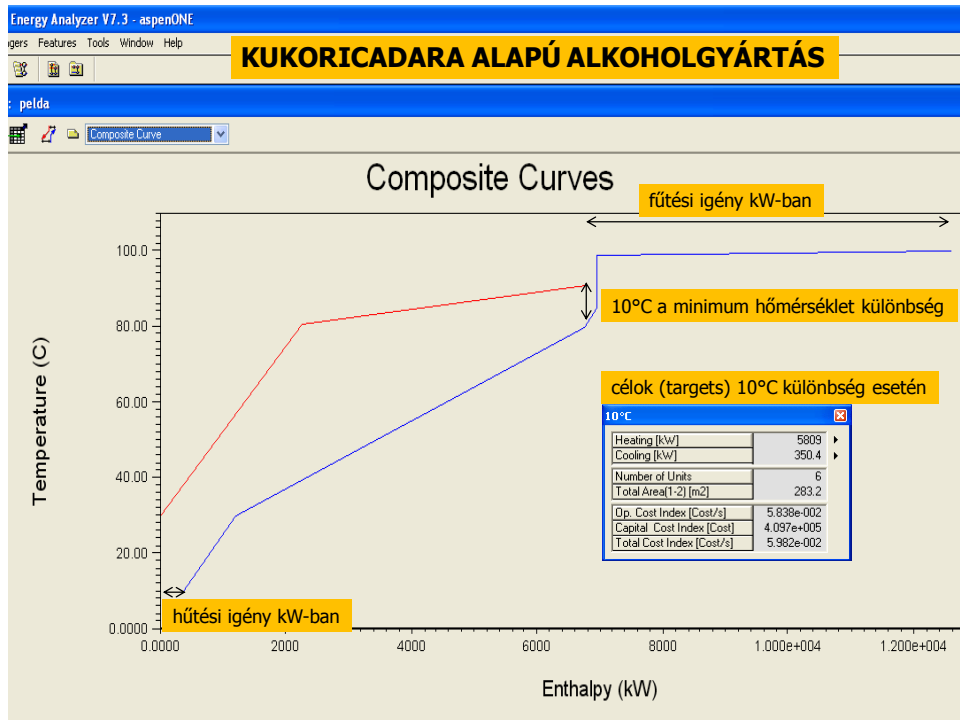


## Hot composite curve szerkesztése 2.



## Hot composite curve szerkesztése 3.





Analyzer V7.3 - aspenONE - [HI Project: HIP1]  
 Features Tools Window Help

## KUKORICADARA ALAPÚ ALKOHOLGYÁRTÁS Hőcserélő hálózat

kék vonal: hideg áram fűtése a nyíl irányába (balra)  
 piros vonal: meleg áram hűtése a nyíl irányába (jobbra)  
 kék pontpár: hűtés hűtővízzel  
 piros pontpár: fűtés gőzzel  
 fehér pontpár: folyamat áramai közötti hőcsere

**Heat Exchanger E-101**

Cold Stream: Cooling Water

Hot Stream: C...

dT Hot end: 60.00 C

dT Cold end: 70.91 C

Area: 2.163 m2

Duty: 180.0 kW

20°C különbségre számolt design egyező eredményt ad (a % of Target persze különböző, hiszen a Target más) → az optimalizálásban nem volt szerep a dT min-nek (különbségre számolt Target)

Calculations UK					
Heating [Cost/s]	6.203e-002	109.6	Heating [kW]	5639	97.07
Cooling [Cost/s]	3.600e-005	109.6	Cooling [kW]	180.0	51.37
Operating [Cost/s]	6.207e-002	106.3	Number of Units	6.000	100.0
Capital [Cost]	4.120e+005	100.6	Number of Shells	8.000	114.3
Total Cost [Cost/s]	6.351e-002	106.2	Total Area [m2]	279.2	98.58

Analyzer V7.3 - aspenONE - [HI Project: HIP1]  
 Features Tools Window Help

Design 2 (10°C különbségre számolt Target)  
 Bonyolultabb design, vannak megosztott áramok  
 Hűtés-fűtés igénye megegyezik a Design 1-ével,  
 de több hőcserélő, ezért a Capital jelentősen több

Network Cost Indexes			Network Performance		
Heating [Cost/s]	6.203e-002	109.6	Heating [kW]	5639	97.07
Cooling [Cost/s]	3.600e-005	109.6	Cooling [kW]	180.0	51.37
Operating [Cost/s]	6.207e-002	106.3	Number of Units	8.000	133.3
Capital [Cost]	8.534e+005	209.2	Number of Shells	20.00	285.7
Total Cost [Cost/s]	6.505e-002	108.7			

Design 1 esetén 106% volt → kedvezőbb volt





## Méretezés 1.

Az Aspen Plus-ban folyamatos üzemet modellezzünk állandósult állapotban

1. Szakaszos üzemű berendezések (fermentorok) méretezése manuálisan Excelben  
Számolnunk kell a holtidővel: két fermentáció között a leengedéshez, tisztításhoz, feltöltéshez, (sterilizéshez) szükséges idő

Az ütemezés alapja a ciklusidő = fermentációs idő + holtidő

Erjesztés melasz alapú etanolgyártásnál: ciklusidő 30 h, CIP

Élesztőszaporítás: ciklusidő 15 h, steril – nyomásálló tartály

100 m<sup>3</sup>/h hígított melasz érkezik a fermentációs üzembe, és tfh. egy

etanolfermentorba ebből az anyagból maximum 250 m<sup>3</sup> tölthető

→ 12 etanolfermentor szükséges,

és azokat 15 órás eltolással indítva 6 élesztőszaporító fermentor képes ellátni

Oltóágak inokulumaránya:

Élesztőszaporításnál 7,5-10%

10%-ra példa 1. lépték 1 m<sup>3</sup>, 2. lépték 10 m<sup>3</sup>, 3. lépték 100 m<sup>3</sup>



113

CIP: Cleaning in place, helyben tisztítás



## Méretezés 2.

Fermentorok méretezése

Tartály:

hasznos térfogat 80%

$H=D$

Csőkígyó:

hőátadási tényező 1 kW/(m<sup>2</sup>°C)

Keverő:

bekevert teljesítmény: 40 W/m<sup>3</sup>

Szivattyú:

szivattyúzási idő 1-4 h

Kompresszor:

0,5 VVM (levegő térfogat / fermentor hasznos térfogat / perc)

2. Aspen Process Economic Analyzer  
az Aspen Plus-ban kapott riport fájl alapján méretezi a készülékeket  
desztilláló oszlopok, puffertartályok



114

WIS: vízben nem oldható szilárdanyag



## Aspen Economic Analyzer adatlap – Excelben méretezett fermentor

Units of Measure specifications loaded



## Állótőke-beruházás (Fixed Capital Investment)

### 1. Aspen Icarus / Aspen Economic Analyzer

- Közvetlen költségek  
A beszerelt készülék költsége  
Üzemcsarnok is benne van
- Közvetett költségek  
Mérnöki munka  
Építési költségek  
Ügyvédi díjak

### 2. Árajánlat

Etanolgyártásnál: abszolútizáló, szűrőprés, szárító, bojler

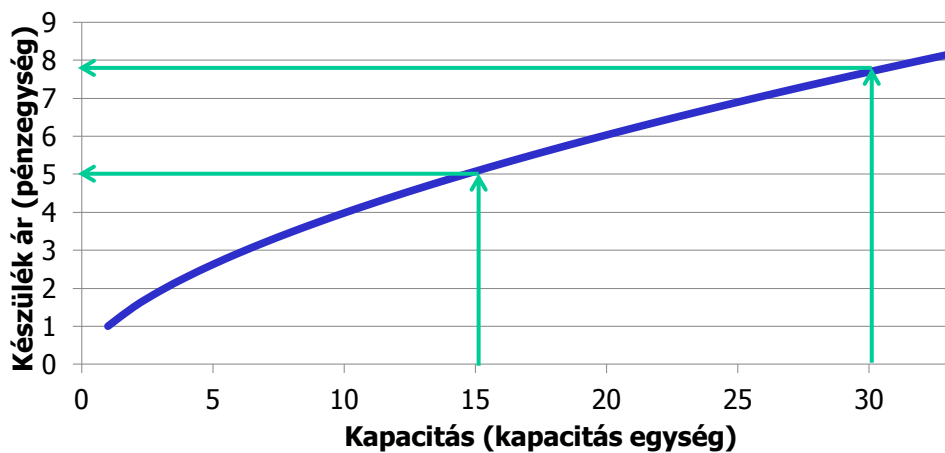
A kitevő ökölszabály szerint 0,6, de ha több kapacitásra is van ár, illetéssel számolható

$$\frac{\hat{A}r_2}{\hat{A}r_1} = \left( \frac{Kapacitás_2}{Kapacitás_1} \right)^{0,6}$$





## Méretgazdaságosság



117



## Forgótőke-beruházás, Évre vetített tőkeberuházás

Forgótőke (Working Capital Investment) Peters és Timmerhaus ajánlása szerint [1]

- 30 napra elegendő nyersanyag- és vegyszerkészlet
- 30 nap alatt előállított termék
- 30 nap alatt fizetett munkabér
- kimenő számlák értéke 30 napra nézve

Évre vetített tőkeberuházás

- Éves állótőke = állótőke · annualization factor (AF)  

$$AF = r/[1-(1+r)^{-n}] = 0,11$$

$$r = \text{kamatláb (7\%)}$$

$$n = \text{beruházás élettartama (15 év)}$$
- Éves forgótőke = forgótőke · kamatláb (7%)

[1] Peters, M.S., Timmerhaus, K.D., *Plant Design and Economics for Chemical Engineers*, McGraw-Hill, New York, (1991)



118



## Működési költségek, etanol előállítási költség

- Éves működési költségek
  - nyersanyag, vegyszerek, közművek, egyéb (bérek, biztosítás, karbantartás)
  - egy év alatt fogyasztott mennyiség x ár

- Etanol előállítási költség (€/liter)

$$\frac{\text{Évre vetített tőkeberuházás (álló és forgó)} + \text{Éves működési költség}}{\text{Éves termelt etanolmennyiség}}$$

ha van melléktermékből származó jövedelem, az a számlálóban negatív tagként jelenik meg

